

# A Complete Bibliography of Publications in *Synthese*, 1990–1999

Nelson H. F. Beebe  
University of Utah  
Department of Mathematics, 110 LCB  
155 S 1400 E RM 233  
Salt Lake City, UT 84112-0090  
USA

Tel: +1 801 581 5254  
FAX: +1 801 581 4148

E-mail: [beebe@math.utah.edu](mailto:beebe@math.utah.edu), [beebe@acm.org](mailto:beebe@acm.org), [beebe@computer.org](mailto:beebe@computer.org) (Internet)  
WWW URL: <https://www.math.utah.edu/~beebe/>

08 November 2023  
Version 1.04

## Title word cross-reference

**#11** [692]. **#12** [697]. **#13** [703]. **#19** [756]. **#3** [632]. **#4** [646]. **#5** [652].  
**#6** [660]. **#7** [669]. **#8** [674]. **#9** [680].

*S*<sub>5</sub> [555].

**14** [77]. **15** [142]. **16** [206]. **17** [517]. **1990s** [147]. **1994** [359].

**Abnormic** [790]. **abstract** [551]. **acceptability** [283]. **Acceptance** [719].  
**accessible** [62]. **Accidental** [218]. **Account** [682, 394, 128]. **Accounting**  
[408, 373]. **accuracy** [55, 160, 362]. **achromatopsia** [491]. **acquired** [141].  
**Acquisition** [591]. **Action** [584, 586, 76, 100, 494, 187, 99, 385].  
**Action-Guiding** [584, 586]. **actions** [76, 457]. **Actual** [649]. **Actualism**  
[87]. **Adam** [308]. **Adams** [415]. **adaptation** [229]. **addiction** [339].  
**additive** [146]. **affair** [133]. **affect** [492]. **after** [245]. **Against**  
[90, 684, 708, 195, 317, 46, 233, 551]. **age** [339]. **Agency** [789, 546, 111].

agents [738]. **Agnostic** [746]. **ago** [42]. **AI** [551]. **aim** [534, 46]. **ain't** [184]. **Akinetopsia** [491]. **akrasia** [307]. **Alan** [549, 811]. **Algorithmic** [747]. **Algorithms** [799]. **alleged** [94]. **Allport** [267]. **allure** [419]. **alternative** [390]. **Ambiguities** [388]. **Ambiguity** [669, 88, 461]. **Amsterdam** [359]. **analogies** [469]. **analogy** [337]. **Analysis** [668, 636, 233]. **analytical** [486, 384]. **ancient** [60]. **Announcement** [9, 63, 98, 116, 158, 214, 246, 251, 269, 389, 564, 698]. **Announcements** [86, 123, 439, 472]. **answer** [233, 385]. **Antarctic** [399]. **anthropology** [333]. **Anti** [505, 557, 708, 676, 56, 115]. **Anti-Realism** [708, 676, 505, 56, 115]. **Anti-realist** [557]. **anticipation** [549, 811]. **Anyway** [642]. **aphasics** [457]. **Apollo** [401]. **applications** [365, 432]. **Applied** [727, 232]. **Appraisal** [677, 365]. **appreciation** [255]. **Approach** [647, 248, 333]. **Approaches** [702]. **Approximate** [605]. **Approximation** [745, 247]. **Apriority** [232]. **Arabs** [34]. **Arbitrary** [631, 787]. **Archimedean** [574]. **architecture** [393]. **Argument** [645, 689, 684, 683, 722, 623, 422, 404, 471, 527, 551]. **Argumentation** [359]. **arguments** [84, 291, 541, 425, 553]. **Aristotle** [218, 642, 319, 316, 315, 318, 641, 303]. **Arithmetic** [629, 693, 435]. **Arithmetization** [571]. **arrows** [528]. **Art** [278]. **article** [57]. **artifacts** [146]. **Artificial** [157]. **aspects** [175, 324, 379]. **'Aspekt'** [679]. **assessment** [459]. **Assistants** [760]. **Association** [803]. **Assumption** [632, 669]. **Assumptions** [655]. **Asymptotic** [446]. **atomism** [125]. **atomistic** [394, 171]. **attitudes** [350]. **attribution** [414, 134]. **Aufbau** [236, 238]. **Aureoli** [304]. **authority** [460]. **automaton** [547]. **avoid** [542]. **awareness** [738, 491]. **Axiomatic** [372]. **axioms** [569].

**B** [527]. **B-Theory** [527]. **Back** [621, 145]. **Background** [628, 320]. **Backward** [210]. **Backwards** [622, 72]. **Bare** [648]. **base** [209]. **Based** [731]. **basis** [153, 543]. **Bateson** [201]. **be** [17, 579, 154, 256, 183]. **Beauty** [600]. **Became** [763]. **becoming** [452]. **bee** [490]. **Begging** [387]. **Behaviorism** [390]. **Being** [618]. **Belief** [176, 723, 208, 559, 750, 134, 179, 82, 353, 414, 461, 180, 275]. **belief-formation** [180]. **beliefs** [210, 211]. **believe** [274]. **Believing** [178, 744]. **Bell** [671, 426, 425]. **Bertrand** [581]. **best** [352]. **Between** [716, 163, 552, 446, 325, 161]. **Beyond** [153, 12]. **bias** [259]. **Bibliography** [608]. **Big** [127]. **Bildtheorie** [762]. **Bill** [469]. **Biological** [224, 529]. **biology** [363, 364]. **biomedicine** [164]. **blindsight** [491]. **blue** [220]. **Body** [730, 498]. **Bohm** [671, 713, 651]. **Bohmian** [523]. **Boltzmann** [764, 765, 759, 760, 761, 766, 763, 762]. **Bonjour** [613, 643]. **book** [46]. **Boole** [634]. **boundaries** [224]. **boundless** [242]. **Bourbaki** [231]. **Branching** [234, 620, 296]. **Brandon** [364]. **Brenner** [44]. **Britain** [640, 639]. **Bulletin** [206, 517, 77, 142]. **Burge** [742, 436]. **Buridan** [307]. **Butts** [609].

**Calculus** [627]. **Call** [23, 68, 518]. **called** [133]. **calls** [472]. **Can** [646, 160, 17, 647, 139, 542]. **cannot** [154]. **Canonical** [644]. **Cantor** [637].

**capability** [397]. **cardiology** [164]. **Carnap** [703, 485, 240, 443, 241, 243, 237, 242, 235, 244, 245, 239]. **Cartesian** [29, 320, 181, 623]. **Cartesianism** [500]. **Cartwright** [165]. **Carving** [682]. **Case** [580, 604, 583, 288, 339, 164, 399, 323, 28]. **Cassirer** [140]. **Catastrophe** [310]. **categories** [207]. **Category** [454]. **Causal** [798, 799, 681, 726, 781, 651, 804, 805, 103, 336, 533, 376, 185, 295]. **Causation** [622, 689, 706, 802, 803, 797, 620, 71, 408, 72, 108, 502]. **Cause** [250]. **Causes** [620, 4, 218, 265]. **Center** [623]. **Center-of-Mass** [623]. **Century** [640, 639, 42, 38, 138]. **Certain** [702]. **certainty** [361]. **Ceteris** [754]. **Chains** [495]. **challenge** [416]. **Challenged** [753]. **chance** [377]. **Change** [677, 750, 164, 559, 13, 305, 141]. **Changes** [723]. **changing** [302, 349]. **Chaos** [169, 649]. **Character** [665]. **characteristics** [141]. **Chauvinism** [776]. **cheap** [502]. **Chemistry** [607, 608, 604, 606, 427]. **Chinese** [287, 288]. **Choice** [268, 224, 562]. **Chomsky** [784]. **Christopher** [39]. **Circle** [115]. **cladism** [205]. **claims** [533]. **classes** [196]. **Classical** [286, 580, 386, 393, 432]. **classification** [48, 39]. **Clavius** [39]. **Clinton** [469]. **Close** [294]. **Closure** [667, 112]. **cogito** [29, 501]. **Cognition** [645, 393, 736, 301]. **Cognitive** [673, 110, 459, 417, 83]. **Cohen** [370]. **Coherence** [684, 115, 560, 445, 537]. **coherent** [69]. **Collective** [719, 100]. **color** [506]. **colors** [391]. **Colour** [455]. **come** [66]. **Comment** [49, 284, 540]. **commentaries** [38]. **Comments** [364, 348, 343, 51, 44, 47]. **Commercial** [640, 639]. **commitment** [110, 339, 179, 87]. **Common** [715, 28, 4, 161]. **common-sense** [161]. **commons** [399]. **Community** [595]. **comparative** [302]. **Compatibility** [722]. **Compensatory** [400]. **competence** [370]. **competitive** [397]. **Complementary** [783]. **Completeness** [574]. **Completeness** [660, 574, 573]. **Complexity** [330]. **Computation** [645, 664, 672, 459, 548]. **Computational** [492, 529]. **Computationalism** [493]. **Concept** [749, 656, 810, 495, 552, 231, 418, 243]. **conception** [48]. **Concepts** [605, 13, 557, 61, 289]. **Conceptual** [203, 677, 196, 661, 14, 676, 324, 499, 290, 13]. **concerning** [141]. **Conditio** [140]. **Condition** [587, 798]. **Conditional** [306, 539, 268, 566]. **Conditionalization** [684, 90]. **Conditionalizing** [753]. **Conditionals** [701, 409, 208]. **Conditions** [788, 792, 592]. **Conference** [359]. **Confirmation** [556]. **Confirming** [746]. **Confusion** [205, 540]. **Conjecture** [602]. **Conjunctions** [744]. **Connectionism** [10, 422, 549, 811, 419]. **Connectionist** [459, 552, 421, 416, 286]. **connexions** [3]. **conscious** [325]. **Consciousness** [789, 187, 342]. **Consequence** [689]. **conservation** [35]. **Consistency** [188, 558, 62]. **Consistent** [808]. **Constant** [391]. **constants** [386]. **Constrained** [413]. **constraints** [376]. **Constructing** [623]. **construction** [54, 279, 237]. **Constructive** [411]. **constructivism** [167]. **contemporaries** [304]. **contemporary** [495]. **Content** [664, 392, 113, 5, 181, 455, 18]. **context** [357, 276]. **contexts** [44]. **contingency** [392]. **contingents** [304]. **Continua** [650]. **continuous** [451]. **contraction** [209]. **contradiction** [138]. **contrast** [533]. **control** [392].

**Convention** [678, 725, 52, 531]. **conventionalism** [240, 46]. **conventions** [53]. **cooperation** [413, 399]. **Coordinate** [751]. **coordination** [52]. **Copernicus** [41, 40]. **Cordoning** [370]. **Correction** [811]. **correlations** [6]. **correspondence** [169]. **cosmology** [34]. **Count** [696]. **Counterfactual** [802]. **Counterfactuals** [769, 388]. **Counting** [631]. **Covariation** [392]. **covering** [105]. **Creation** [685]. **crisis** [43, 501]. **Criteria** [631, 716, 488]. **Critical** [668, 636, 449, 255, 308, 313]. **criticism** [500, 357]. **critics** [310, 285]. **Critique** [581, 441, 413, 170, 354]. **Crowe** [51]. **Cultural** [202, 146]. **Curie** [578]. **curious** [288]. **curriculum** [258].  
**Darwinians** [201]. **Darwinism** [201]. **data** [552]. **data-oriented** [552]. **Davidson** [85, 741, 794, 307]. **Debate** [779, 239]. **deception** [414]. **deceptive** [180]. **Decidability** [747]. **Decision** [701, 752, 569, 30, 400]. **decision-making** [400]. **Decision-theoretic** [30]. **Decoherence** [424, 647, 519, 431]. **Dedekind** [60]. **Deduction** [535, 440, 636, 421, 320]. **Deductive** [776, 112]. **Default** [585]. **Defeater** [587]. **Defence** [770]. **Defense** [622, 694, 693, 296, 209]. **defies** [105]. **definability** [452]. **definitions** [88]. **deflationary** [459]. **Deliberative** [537]. **democracy** [255]. **Demonstrative** [712, 362, 249]. **Demonstratives** [662]. **denoting** [437]. **deontic** [75]. **dependence** [55, 568]. **dependency** [14]. **Dependent** [749]. **Descartes** [498, 221, 35]. **Description** [678, 286]. **design** [404, 471]. **Despite** [598]. **Determinables** [778]. **Determination** [615, 323]. **Determinism** [521, 172]. **Deterministic** [649, 804, 174]. **deterrence** [398]. **Development** [700, 614, 203, 126]. **Deviancy** [681]. **Devices** [809]. **Dewey** [484]. **dialectic** [315]. **dialogue** [381]. **dictum** [316]. **Did** [637, 192]. **different** [44]. **difficulties** [94]. **Dilemma** [100, 373, 413]. **Dilemmas** [102, 139]. **dimensional** [456]. **direct** [71]. **discipline** [224]. **Discontinuity** [615, 323]. **discourse** [384]. **Discover** [799]. **discrete** [451]. **discrimination** [456]. **Discussion** [652]. **Discussions** [151]. **disease** [163]. **disjunctive** [139]. **disputations** [303]. **dispute** [331]. **Distinction** [632, 696]. **distinguished** [692]. **diversification** [562]. **Diversity** [798]. **divine** [35]. **Division** [206, 517, 77, 142, 631]. **DLMPS** [206]. **do** [356, 66, 755]. **doctrine** [301]. **Does** [547, 441]. **Dogma** [791]. **Doing** [420, 356, 642]. **domains** [62]. **dominance** [99]. **Domingo** [36]. **Donald** [307]. **don't** [265]. **double** [475]. **draft** [149]. **Dretske** [113]. **Dreyfus** [343]. **Duhem** [42, 47, 50, 40, 45, 48, 46, 43, 49, 165, 44, 34, 36]. **Duhemian** [2, 37]. **Dummett** [197]. **Dumpty** [489]. **dynamic** [552]. **Dynamical** [771]. **Dynamics** [772, 623]. **Dysfunctional** [704].  
**each** [692]. **Early** [634, 642, 580, 140, 239]. **earth** [227]. **Ecological** [216]. **economical** [266]. **edition** [308]. **editor** [235]. **Editorial** [101, 511, 198, 215, 464, 64, 610, 653, 434, 327, 603, 360]. **Editors** [314]. **Edmund** [637]. **education** [255, 257]. **effective** [428]. **effects** [265, 397]. **Einstein** [47, 45, 430]. **either** [184]. **elaboration** [42, 413]. **electrostatic**

[362]. **Element** [674]. **elementary** [311]. **Elements** [131]. **elenctic** [219]. **Elgin** [284]. **Eliminativism** [461]. **Elster** [343]. **elucidation** [239]. **embryology** [202]. **Emerging** [544]. **emotions** [340]. **emphasis** [295]. **empirical** [451, 331, 114]. **empirically** [447, 15]. **Empiricism** [695, 327, 479, 411]. **enemy** [396]. **Energetics** [759]. **Energy** [93]. **engineering** [202]. **English** [379]. **enough** [267, 294]. **entanglement** [170]. **entia** [302, 349]. **entirely** [245]. **entrenchment** [559]. **Entropy** [715]. **environment** [326]. **Epistemic** [674, 81, 693, 584, 586, 271, 667, 80, 561, 29, 272, 208, 559, 280, 558]. **epistemically** [82]. **epistemological** [233, 156, 186]. **epistemologies** [475, 140]. **Epistemology** [697, 764, 236, 743, 611, 735, 694, 450, 79, 21, 284, 354, 257, 30]. **Epoché** [733]. **equant** [41]. **Equations** [805]. **equilibrium** [368]. **equivalent** [447]. **era** [12]. **Ergodic** [543]. **Ernest** [415]. **Erotetic** [790, 553]. **Erratum** [59, 740]. **Essay** [691, 212, 523, 504, 97, 570, 463, 516, 96, 309, 213, 407]. **essays** [313]. **essence** [250]. **Essential** [598]. **established** [322]. **Ether** [774]. **Eudoxos** [60]. **evaluation** [84]. **Events** [620, 104]. **Everett** [173]. **every** [547]. **Evidence** [615, 611, 445, 362, 323, 114]. **Evolution** [22, 597, 583, 203, 199, 152, 455]. **Evolutionary** [223, 363, 364, 513, 81, 168]. **Ex** [685]. **Exam** [690]. **examination** [32]. **excavations** [454]. **Excitation** [771]. **excluded** [304]. **exclusion** [427]. **exclusively** [12]. **Existence** [808]. **existential** [380]. **exists** [230]. **Exner** [761]. **expected** [194, 268]. **Experience** [648, 612, 658, 484, 345]. **Experiment** [742, 363, 364, 365]. **experimental** [224, 93]. **experiments** [367, 508, 366]. **explain** [265]. **Explained** [777]. **Explanation** [678, 773, 25, 777, 775, 418, 673, 681, 605, 780, 781, 790, 448, 352, 529, 334]. **Explanations** [616, 783, 299]. **Explanatory** [778, 781, 533]. **explication** [447]. **exportation** [133]. **Expositions** [635]. **Expressions** [710]. **extended** [398]. **Extending** [541]. **Extension** [699]. **extensionality** [346]. **Externalism** [587, 584, 586, 460, 156]. **externality** [181]. **extrinsic** [545, 568]. **extrinsicness** [181].

**faces** [270, 168]. **factors** [202]. **failure** [312]. **fair** [402]. **Fall** [765]. **Fallacies** [641, 468]. **Fallacy** [734, 387]. **Falsification** [2]. **Family** [488]. **fancy** [190]. **Fast** [456]. **Feeling** [492, 438]. **Feels** [579]. **feminist** [475, 477, 479]. **fictions** [297]. **Field** [423, 428]. **fill** [441]. **Finite** [453, 547]. **finite-state** [547]. **finitism** [487, 197]. **First** [727, 774, 460, 469]. **First-Order** [727]. **first-person** [460]. **flesh** [404, 471]. **focused** [538]. **Folk** [134]. **Following** [652, 489, 128]. **foreign** [400]. **Form** [700, 18, 318, 456, 319, 28]. **Formal** [710, 702, 350, 432, 429, 372]. **Formalism** [571]. **Formalization** [576, 483]. **formation** [495, 552, 180]. **forms** [293]. **Formulating** [496]. **Formulations** [713, 424]. **foundation** [186]. **foundationalism** [275]. **Foundations** [660, 122, 599, 676, 441, 324, 569, 241, 454]. **fourteenth** [38]. **Fraassen** [353, 354]. **Fragments** [808]. **Frame** [623, 19]. **framework** [417, 429].

**Framing** [19]. **Freedom** [689]. **Frege** [84, 632, 669, 809, 482, 631, 435, 436]. **frequentism** [213]. **Friedman** [105]. **friend** [396]. **front** [145]. **function** [524]. **functional** [28]. **Functionalism** [11, 337]. **functionalist** [154]. **Functionality** [705]. **Functions** [593]. **Fundamental** [695]. **Further** [299]. **future** [304]. **fuzzy** [92]. **fuzzy-set** [92].

**Gadflies** [758]. **Game** [380, 690, 470, 217]. **Game-theoretical** [380]. **games** [377, 381]. **gap** [441]. **Gas** [758]. **Gauthier** [413]. **Geertz** [333]. **Gender** [476]. **General** [646, 108, 410, 504]. **generality** [88, 435]. **generalization** [194]. **generalizations** [329]. **generalized** [336]. **Generation** [326]. **Geniuses** [758]. **Geometry** [700, 435, 576]. **Georg** [637]. **Gestalt** [326]. **Getting** [190, 375]. **Giles** [305]. **Give** [690]. **Gödel** [654, 655, 659, 656, 151, 430, 299]. **Good** [478, 502]. **Goodman** [514, 284, 280]. **governance** [212]. **Grades** [673]. **Graham** [299]. **graphs** [380, 166]. **graphs-** [166]. **gravitatione** [623]. **Gravity** [615]. **greatest** [230]. **Greek** [60]. **Grene** [223]. **Group** [211, 428, 494]. **Grünbaum** [2]. **Grundgedanke** [795]. **Grundgesetze** [808]. **Gts** [378]. **Guiding** [584, 586]. **gym** [288].

**Haack** [612]. **Hands** [264]. **Hans** [202]. **Hansen** [642]. **harmony** [322, 386]. **Hath** [654]. **head** [184, 391]. **heat** [366]. **Hegemon** [640, 639]. **hegemonic** [402]. **Heidegger** [347]. **Helm** [759]. **Help** [647]. **hemisphere** [457]. **Hempel** [105]. **Hermeneutical** [687]. **herring** [220]. **Heyting** [490]. **hidden** [522, 427]. **hierarchically** [204]. **hierarchies** [27]. **High** [93]. **High-Energy** [93]. **higher** [89, 196]. **higher-order** [89, 196]. **Hilbert** [575, 403, 572, 573, 571, 576]. **Hintikka** [348, 641]. **historical** [241]. **histories** [201]. **Historiographical** [47, 37]. **History** [206, 517, 758, 607, 77, 142, 700, 50, 33, 504, 51, 222, 34, 313]. **Holding** [225]. **Holism** [42, 556, 331, 125]. **home** [438]. **Honderich** [343]. **hood** [337]. **Howard** [47]. **Howell** [636]. **Human** [710, 26, 550, 131, 27]. **Hume** [723, 688, 220]. **Humphrey** [539]. **Humpty** [489]. **Hunting** [800]. **Hussearle** [628]. **Husserl** [84, 627, 677, 582, 637, 733, 573, 347]. **Huygens** [623]. **Hypercomparatives** [594]. **Hypotheses** [790]. **Hypothesis** [774, 628].

**iconicity** [514]. **Idea** [590]. **Ideal** [616, 83, 560]. **Idealisation** [371]. **idealism** [69, 513, 237, 238]. **idealist** [442]. **Idealization** [727, 745]. **Ideas** [702]. **identical** [6]. **Identification** [662, 787, 802, 680]. **Identity** [666, 291, 157, 71]. **II** [16, 149]. **III** [24]. **image** [510]. **imaginary** [544]. **Impact** [649]. **Impart** [646]. **impatient** [124]. **imperfective** [135]. **implement** [547]. **implementation** [418]. **implies** [139]. **importance** [504]. **impossible** [178]. **inaccuracy** [160]. **Incidence** [576]. **Incompatible** [447]. **Incompleteness** [707]. **Indeterminacy** [114, 485, 291, 88, 155, 506]. **Indeterminism** [761]. **indeterministic** [426]. **Indexical** [665]. **Indication**

[229]. **Individualism** [489, 331]. **individualism-holism** [331]. **Individuality** [779, 429]. **Individuation** [664, 716, 104]. **Indoctrination** [595]. **Inducing** [402]. **Induction** [712, 731, 73, 538, 210, 535, 362, 335, 280, 106]. **Inductive** [688, 585, 541]. **Inequalities** [671]. **Inference** [448, 699, 457, 352, 228, 386, 320]. **Infinity** [685]. **Influence** [637, 148]. **information** [530, 567, 20, 568, 481]. **Informational** [382]. **inheritance** [442, 141]. **Initial** [792]. **innate** [289]. **Inner** [462]. **innovation** [328]. **Inquiry** [611]. **instant** [305]. **intangible** [264]. **integration** [92]. **Integrity** [696]. **intelligence** [157]. **Intension** [699]. **intent** [397]. **Intention** [110]. **Intentional** [739, 738]. **Intentionality** [737, 806]. **Intentions** [76]. **Interaction** [163]. **Interdisciplinary** [79]. **Interdiscourse** [510]. **internal** [403]. **Internalism** [587, 82]. **Internalism\*** [694]. **Internalistic** [275]. **internation** [396]. **International** [359, 399, 397, 206, 517, 77, 142]. **Interpretation** [774, 713, 733, 710, 651, 810, 805, 94, 67, 539, 173, 433]. **Interpretations** [802, 322]. **Interpreted** [293]. **Interpreting** [385]. **interpretive** [333]. **interrelations** [29]. **interrogative** [378]. **intertheoretic** [446]. **intervention** [1]. **Intrinsic** [545]. **Intrinsic/** [545]. **Introduction** [31, 757, 416, 395, 143, 603, 276, 797, 198, 215, 327, 314, 235]. **intuitionism** [197]. **Intuitionistic** [674]. **intuitions** [61]. **intuitive** [301]. **invariant** [153]. **inverse** [362, 539]. **inverted** [11]. **investigation** [372]. **investigations** [355]. **invisible** [264]. **Irrationals** [747]. **irreducibility** [109]. **Irreversibility** [645]. **Isolation** [631]. **Israel** [261, 255]. **ISSA** [359]. **Issue** [797]. **Issues** [607, 203]. **IUHPS** [206]. **IUHPS/DLMPS** [206].

**John** [307]. **Joint** [494]. **Joints** [682]. **June** [359]. **Just** [782]. **Justification** [589, 612, 651, 70, 275, 80]. **justifications** [372].

**Kant** [634, 61, 139, 199, 70, 440, 633, 375, 430, 441, 636, 810]. **Kantian** [238]. **Kierkegaard** [339]. **Kim** [741]. **kinematics** [152]. **Klemens** [78]. **Knower** [667, 273]. **Knowers** [216]. **Knowledge** [743, 588, 156, 20, 726, 112, 221, 505, 262, 113, 284, 388, 351]. **known** [216]. **Kornblith** [791]. **Koyré** [36]. **Kripke** [465]. **Krister** [76].

**Labor** [484]. **Lady** [469]. **Lamp** [704]. **Language** [627, 25, 591, 443, 590, 728, 725, 700, 785, 784, 786, 243, 716, 242, 726, 702, 55, 514, 14, 484, 438, 111]. **Late** [583]. **Lauraudogoitia** [772]. **law** [105, 482, 362, 538]. **Laws** [773, 741, 745, 794, 614, 266, 412, 103, 330, 165, 263]. **Learning** [751, 456]. **Lectura** [308]. **Lectures** [765]. **Legitimate** [580]. **Leibniz** [699, 137, 322]. **Length** [657]. **lesions** [457]. **Lessons** [801, 371]. **level** [408]. **Levels** [286, 10]. **Liar** [728]. **Liberal** [595]. **light** [462, 366]. **Like** [490, 579, 183]. **limiting** [446]. **limits** [329, 328]. **Linguistic** [809, 763]. **linguistically** [153]. **Linguistics** [785]. **Living** [204]. **locality** [521]. **Logic** [727, 206, 517, 669, 674, 381, 77, 142, 642, 723, 688, 242, 585, 790, 508, 196],

403, 554, 29, 241, 75, 567, 56, 553, 188]. **Logical** [591, 443, 32, 729, 243, 237, 242, 808, 702, 383, 293, 120, 386, 182, 125, 213]. **logicians** [195]. **loveliest** [448]. **Lübeck** [759]. **Luders** [5]. **Ludwig** [762].

**Mâché** [694]. **Mach** [761]. **Machine** [710, 550]. **Machines** [685]. **macro** [408]. **macro-level** [408]. **mad** [129]. **made** [494]. **Magnificent** [775]. **Main** [636]. **Maiocchi** [47]. **Making** [146, 469, 437, 400]. **man** [124]. **manifest** [510]. **Manifestation** [683]. **manipulability** [541]. **Manuals** [638]. **many** [173]. **Marcus** [465, 467]. **Margenau** [170]. **Marginal** [803]. **Marjorie** [223]. **Markov** [798]. **Martin** [44]. **Mass** [696, 623]. **Mass-Count** [696]. **materialism** [292]. **materiality** [366]. **Math** [149]. **mathematic** [312]. **Mathematical** [522, 658, 400, 746, 600, 601, 397, 54, 231, 61, 297, 65]. **Mathematics** [577, 660, 122, 145, 599, 597, 598, 630, 766, 150, 656, 571, 50, 403, 121, 144, 241, 232, 51, 453, 147, 454, 148, 60, 313]. **Matter** [317, 458, 319]. **matters** [224, 458]. **maximization** [413]. **Maximum** [715]. **McTaggart** [525]. **Meaning** [590, 720, 345, 656, 495, 281, 386]. **meaningful** [146]. **meanings** [692]. **meant** [356]. **Measurably** [753]. **Measurement** [695, 581, 647, 651, 433, 95]. **measurements** [519, 170]. **mechanicalness** [188]. **Mechanics** [622, 801, 713, 670, 651, 94, 523, 432, 424, 171, 431, 520, 3, 433]. **Mechanisms** [778]. **mediaeval** [302, 349]. **Medieval** [583, 306, 320, 303]. **Melancholic** [21]. **Memoriam** [609]. **memory** [275]. **Mental** [499, 730, 502, 394]. **Mentalese** [643]. **mentalism** [390]. **Merleau** [737, 736]. **Meta** [625]. **Meta-Ranking** [625]. **metalinguages** [443]. **metaphor** [470]. **metaphors** [499]. **Metaphysical** [441, 635, 244]. **Metaphysics** [634, 412]. **metatickles** [99]. **Meter** [807]. **Method** [677]. **methodological** [248, 155, 114]. **Methodology** [206, 517, 77, 142, 708]. **Metonymic** [734]. **middle** [49, 257, 304, 125]. **Mind** [730, 498, 514, 550, 298, 173, 325, 188, 299]. **mind-body** [498]. **minds** [126]. **Minimal** [371, 750]. **Minkowski** [452]. **misapplied** [415]. **modal** [67, 555]. **modal-structural** [67]. **Model** [709, 495, 432, 105]. **model-theoretic** [432]. **Modeling** [396, 397]. **modelling** [413]. **Models** [577, 622, 803, 207, 804, 552, 286, 384, 400]. **modern** [162, 514, 223, 60]. **Modernizing** [144]. **Modification** [736]. **modularity** [492]. **modules** [27]. **Molecular** [605, 326]. **monotonic** [105]. **monte** [418]. **Moore** [130]. **Moral** [589, 721, 75, 139, 722, 227]. **most** [289]. **motion** [233, 35]. **moves** [377]. **Much** [796]. **Multiple** [672]. **music** [226]. **my** [396]. **Myth** [695, 149].

**Naive** [247]. **Names** [665, 666]. **nativism** [10]. **Natural** [421, 590, 290, 441, 583, 267, 66, 48]. **Naturalism** [791, 270, 371]. **Naturalistic** [735, 716]. **naturalized** [477]. **Nature** [646, 648, 745, 331, 155]. **Naturforscherversammlung** [759]. **Necessary** [3]. **Necessity** [807, 666, 320, 185]. **Need** [621]. **negation** [379]. **Neurath** [442]. **neuroscience** [29]. **Newcomb** [100, 99, 102]. **Newton** [774, 623].

**Newtonian** [668, 615, 792]. **Neyman** [192]. **Nicolas** [231]. **night** [489]. **nihilism** [339]. **Nihilo** [685]. **Nineteenth** [640, 639]. **No** [206, 517, 587, 77, 142, 754, 230]. **No-Defeater** [587]. **Noemata** [483]. **Nomic** [682, 193]. **Non** [616, 631, 99, 808, 174, 105, 429, 140]. **non-action** [99]. **Non-Arbitrary** [631]. **non-deterministic** [174]. **Non-dominance** [99]. **Non-Ideal** [616]. **non-individuality** [429]. **Non-Logical** [808]. **non-monotonic** [105]. **nonclassical** [417]. **noncompensatory** [400]. **nonideal** [170]. **Noninvariance** [804]. **nonreductive** [292]. **nonstandard** [233]. **normative** [212]. **normativity** [271]. **Norms** [584, 586, 81, 340, 306]. **Note** [92, 653, 101, 511, 287, 173]. **Notes** [765, 155, 563]. **Notion** [737, 498]. **Notions** [719, 561]. **notorious** [133]. **Number** [810]. **Numbers** [787, 66, 538].

**Obituary** [78]. **Object** [709, 457]. **objections** [170, 233]. **objective** [452]. **Objectively** [565]. **Objectivity** [675, 475, 257, 474]. **Objects** [808, 65]. **obligation** [546]. **obligational** [303]. **Obligations** [376, 139]. **observability** [541]. **ocean** [242]. **old** [362, 502]. **omni** [316]. **omniscience** [182]. **One** [632, 173, 356]. **One-world** [632]. **oneself** [210]. **only** [217]. **Ontological** [713, 87, 217]. **Ontologically** [746]. **Ontology** [279, 350, 302, 349, 150]. **opening** [122]. **Operators** [273, 503]. **Optimization** [529]. **oracle** [401]. **orbs** [41]. **Order** [727, 650, 89, 196]. **Ordinary** [784, 786]. **organism** [224]. **organized** [204]. **oriented** [552, 263]. **origin** [465]. **origins** [43]. **Oscar** [183]. **Other** [809, 692, 126]. **Otto** [442]. **ought** [139]. **our** [289]. **Outline** [406]. **Outstanding** [285]. **Overdetermination** [706]. **Oxford** [38].

**pain** [129]. **Paley** [200]. **pantomimed** [457]. **papers** [23, 68, 472, 518, 124]. **Papier** [694]. **Paradigm** [731]. **Paradigm-Based** [731]. **Paradox** [753, 667, 89, 273, 103, 555, 272, 135, 130, 539, 525]. **Paradoxes** [577]. **Parallelism** [576]. **Pareto** [750]. **Paribus** [754]. **Part** [696, 16, 8, 24, 149]. **particle** [432]. **particles** [6]. **Partitions** [103]. **Pascalian** [536]. **Passion** [736]. **past** [72]. **pathways** [28]. **patients** [457]. **Patterns** [164, 630]. **Pavlov** [141]. **pawn** [398]. **peace** [401]. **Pearson** [192]. **Peirce** [512, 380, 513, 514, 634, 633]. **Peircean** [752]. **people** [274]. **perception** [491]. **perceptual** [262, 455]. **Perez** [772]. **perfect** [316]. **period** [163]. **permanence** [72]. **permanent** [283]. **pernicious** [148]. **person** [460, 99]. **personal** [291, 157]. **Perspectival** [662]. **Perspective** [751, 54, 241, 479]. **Perspectives** [486]. **Perspectivism** [675]. **Petrus** [304]. **Phase** [770]. **phenomena** [166]. **Phenomenalism** [756]. **Phenomenology** [582, 736, 600, 601, 756]. **Philip** [267]. **Philosophical** [607, 655, 454, 355, 702, 324]. **philosophies** [514, 121]. **Philosophizing** [774]. **Philosophy** [206, 517, 632, 646, 619, 626, 660, 669, 674, 680, 697, 703, 692, 686, 711, 718, 724, 732, 748, 756, 765, 736, 687, 77, 142, 127, 147, 608, 604, 118, 636, 583, 255, 50, 484, 144, 486, 504, 322, 192, 312, 327, 120, 477, 70, 222, 478, 216, 148, 131, 313, 435, 151, 430, 540]. **Phylosophy** [652]. **Physical**

[768, 175, 32, 33, 46, 5, 325]. **Physicalism** [714, 496]. **physicalists** [542]. **Physicists** [598]. **Physics** [4, 93, 580, 792, 162, 266, 495, 174, 430]. **Piagetian** [54]. **Picture** [770, 282]. **Pictures** [763]. **Pierre** [48, 46]. **Place** [618, 352, 201]. **planning** [110]. **platonist** [450]. **plural** [311]. **Pluralism** [706, 217, 114]. **Poincaré** [195]. **point** [383]. **policy** [400]. **politics** [476]. **Ponty** [737, 736]. **Port** [321]. **possibilities** [181, 242]. **Possibility** [735, 717]. **Possible** [771, 709, 87]. **Postulate** [651, 170]. **power** [259, 156]. **Practical** [720, 125]. **practice** [163, 93]. **practices** [224]. **pragmatic** [513, 387]. **Pragmatism** [687, 254]. **Prawitz** [348]. **Pre** [737, 322]. **pre-established** [322]. **Pre-Reflective** [737]. **Précis** [611]. **precise** [494]. **predecessors** [35]. **Predicates** [625, 624, 290]. **Predication** [663, 316, 318]. **predictability** [172]. **Predicting** [191]. **prediction** [160, 328]. **Predictivism** [582]. **Preemption** [71]. **Preface** [252, 8, 16, 24, 338, 117, 497, 159, 596, 300, 473, 464, 360]. **preference** [569]. **preliminary** [149]. **premises** [388]. **present** [339]. **price** [530]. **Priest** [299]. **primacy** [510]. **prime** [230]. **Principle** [750, 169, 139, 372, 357, 427, 106, 578]. **Principles** [412]. **print** [423]. **Priori** [807]. **Prisoner** [100, 102, 413, 373]. **probabilistic** [535, 103, 336]. **Probabilities** [802, 565, 566]. **Probability** [749, 445, 670, 194, 190, 193]. **Problem** [652, 632, 646, 660, 669, 674, 680, 697, 703, 756, 591, 754, 595, 100, 787, 647, 102, 730, 95, 326, 137, 76, 126, 19, 399, 258, 182, 481]. **Problematics** [222]. **Problems** [652, 632, 646, 619, 626, 660, 669, 674, 680, 697, 703, 692, 686, 711, 718, 724, 732, 748, 756, 694, 175, 383, 285, 99]. **procedure** [259]. **process** [177, 351]. **Production** [705]. **Prof.** [526, 299]. **progress** [153, 374]. **progressive** [135]. **project** [37]. **projection** [170]. **promise** [156]. **Promoting** [346]. **Proof** [597, 598, 601, 644, 51]. **Proofs** [795, 657, 138]. **Propensities** [174, 539]. **Proper** [666]. **Properties** [621]. **Propositional** [350, 12]. **Propositions** [787]. **Prospects** [147]. **protocol** [239]. **prototype** [92]. **Provisos** [754]. **Proxy** [593]. **Psychological** [681, 672, 80]. **Psychologism** [84]. **Psychologists** [691]. **Psychology** [743, 219, 83, 134, 161]. **Psychophysical** [741, 292, 186]. **Puccini** [226]. **Pure** [735, 441]. **Pursuing** [512]. **Putnam** [444]. **Putting** [352]. **Pythagoreanism** [621].

**QFT** [712]. **qua** [140]. **Qualia** [507, 806, 337]. **quantification** [296]. **quantifier** [344]. **Quantifying** [405]. **Quantities** [768]. **quantization** [169]. **Quantum** [615, 6, 622, 801, 580, 170, 713, 670, 325, 651, 326, 522, 519, 521, 94, 523, 424, 429, 171, 323, 431, 520, 173, 433]. **Quasi** [334]. **Quasi-realist** [334]. **queerness** [227]. **Quest** [384]. **question** [451, 474, 387]. **Questions** [782, 383, 553]. **Quine** [196, 348, 270, 347]. **quoque}** [527]. **Quotation** [588].

**Rabbit** [800]. **Ramifications** [43]. **Ramsey** [409, 208]. **Random** [522]. **Ranking** [625]. **Ratiocinator** [627]. **Rational** [239, 374, 413, 569]. **Rationalising** [53]. **Rationality**

[255, 793, 340, 179, 52, 73, 272, 368, 176, 22, 371, 257, 15, 560]. **rationis** [302, 349]. **ratios** [60, 351]. **re** [84, 705]. **re-evaluation** [84]. **Reach** [755].  
**Realism** [162, 661, 167, 722, 708, 676, 505, 196, 444, 40, 541, 93, 1, 56, 216, 80, 115, 436]. **Realisms** [74]. **Realist** [677, 557, 154, 334]. **Reality** [682, 168]. **Realization** [672]. **really** [228]. **reals** [405]. **Reason** [441]. **Reasonableness** [259]. **Reasoning** [720, 721, 332, 585, 105, 136]. **Reciprocal** [589]. **Recognition** [709]. **recollection** [238]. **reconception** [281, 284]. **Reconceptions** [276]. **reconcile** [160]. **Reconsideration** [639]. **reconsidered** [84, 413]. **reconsidered-** [413]. **Reconsidering** [498]. **Reconstruction** [611, 254, 238, 302, 239]. **Recursion** [751]. **red** [220]. **Reducibility** [728]. **Reduction** [616, 605, 207]. **reductionism** [542, 207]. **reductionist** [83]. **reeexamined** [419]. **Reference** [680, 661, 593, 623, 632, 311, 468, 152, 294, 249, 465, 467, 466]. **References** [480]. **refined** [247]. **reflection** [353]. **Reflections** [514, 353, 779, 244, 490]. **Reflective** [737, 368]. **Reflexive** [739]. **refutation** [238]. **region** [399]. **Regularities** [792]. **regularity** [20]. **Reid** [774]. **Reification** [568]. **Reinventing** [416]. **Reinvention** [585]. **reject** [192]. **rejected** [40]. **rejection** [202]. **relates** [141]. **relation** [325, 60]. **Relations** [713, 446, 137, 510]. **Relationship** [716, 552, 161]. **relationships** [396]. **Relative** [62]. **Relativism** [722, 162, 75, 167]. **relativity** [262, 433]. **relevance** [410, 336]. **Relevant** [567]. **Relialism** [335]. **reliable** [565]. **Remarks** [122, 73, 355]. **renormalisation** [428]. **renormalization** [324]. **replace** [284]. **Replies** [285]. **Reply** [613, 642, 436, 267, 369, 415, 467, 466, 370, 299]. **Reporting** [367]. **Representation** [699, 701, 738, 459, 514, 499, 394, 136]. **Representationalism** [734, 628]. **Representations** [422, 617]. **representing** [492, 420]. **reproducibility** [365]. **Research** [33]. **resemblance** [514]. **resemblances** [488]. **response** [474]. **Responses** [260]. **responsible** [82]. **Rethinking** [742, 200]. **Return** [691]. **reunion** [203]. **Review** [57, 691, 212, 523, 504, 97, 570, 107, 7, 463, 516, 96, 58, 309, 213, 189, 407, 313]. **revision** [208]. **Revisionism** [466]. **Revisited** [633, 130]. **revived** [227]. **Revolution** [599, 523]. **Riddle** [731, 280]. **Right** [618, 375, 457]. **rightness** [283]. **Rigorous** [51]. **Risk** [562]. **Road** [621, 257]. **Robert** [364, 609, 636]. **rock** [547]. **rocks** [166]. **Role** [660, 682, 533, 398, 302, 349]. **roles** [212]. **Rome** [305]. **Room** [753, 287]. **roots** [212]. **routines** [76]. **Royal** [321]. **Rubin** [343]. **Rudolf** [235]. **Rule** [652, 774, 365, 489, 5, 128]. **Rule-Following** [652, 489, 128]. **Rules** [720, 721, 386, 722, 726, 422]. **Rumford** [366]. **Russell** [669, 581, 357, 106]. **said** [256]. **sampling** [538]. **Sandu** [348]. **say** [274]. **scenario** [299]. **Scheffler** [261, 255, 253, 257]. **schemes** [384]. **Schlick** [140]. **Science** [206, 517, 589, 687, 77, 142, 38, 638, 673, 361, 630, 606, 441, 583, 459, 267],

412, 278, 504, 417, 327, 477, 543, 478, 216, 134, 479, 150]. **sciences** [61, 329, 38, 332, 131, 39]. **Scientific** [677, 383, 93, 794, 328, 762, 153, 330, 154, 406, 161, 141]. **scope** [692, 329]. **Scott** [467]. **Scotus** [301]. **search** [5]. **Searle** [551]. **Second** [659]. **secunda** [308]. **Seeing** [341]. **Segerberg** [76]. **Selection** [781]. **Self** [743, 414, 588, 771, 180, 440, 705, 738]. **self-awareness** [738]. **Self-deception** [414]. **Self-deceptive** [180]. **Self-Excitation** [771]. **Self-Knowledge** [743, 588]. **Self-Quotation** [588]. **Self-re-Production** [705]. **Self-understanding** [440]. **Semantic** [377, 733, 295, 810, 556]. **Semantics** [132, 716, 380, 321, 17, 302, 349, 87, 18, 481]. **Sense** [632, 715, 437, 161]. **Sense-reference** [632]. **Sentence** [788, 592, 767, 239]. **Sentence-Type** [767]. **sentences** [38, 295]. **seriously** [297]. **Set** [575, 311, 92, 67]. **Sets** [753]. **seventeenth** [138]. **shade** [220]. **Shape** [605, 326]. **shaping** [166]. **Shimony** [526]. **Shooting** [753]. **Shooting-Room** [753]. **Should** [284]. **Sightings** [786]. **significance** [566]. **signs** [514]. **simple** [228]. **Simplicity** [707, 529, 532, 563]. **simplification** [532]. **Simpson** [103]. **sine** [140]. **single** [413, 28]. **small** [662, 538]. **Smith** [348, 525, 466]. **Smythies** [337]. **Soames** [467]. **Social** [794, 719, 340, 329, 330, 327, 328, 332]. **society** [156]. **Socrates** [219]. **solipsism** [490]. **Solution** [731, 280]. **solutions** [95]. **Solve** [647]. **Some** [95, 410, 809, 29, 371, 73, 659, 155, 779, 379, 102, 313, 175, 94, 277, 35]. **sorites** [89]. **Soto** [36]. **Soul** [583]. **Sources** [355]. **Space** [769, 770, 623, 635, 624, 234, 451, 432]. **Space-Time** [769, 234, 451, 432]. **spaces** [499, 290]. **spacetime** [452]. **Spatiality** [730]. **speaker** [505]. **Special** [797, 399]. **Species** [779, 318]. **spectra** [11]. **Spectral** [617]. **Spemann** [202]. **Spin** [671]. **Sprigge** [343]. **square** [362]. **stability** [397]. **Stance** [746, 202]. **Standard** [807, 475]. **state** [547]. **Statements** [666]. **States** [672]. **statics** [43]. **Statistical** [651, 585]. **Statistics** [797, 6, 192]. **status** [138]. **Stein** [369]. **steps** [410]. **Stit** [111]. **strategic** [697]. **Strategizing** [401]. **stress** [134]. **strict** [197]. **Strong** [694, 228, 551, 474]. **Structural** [803, 136, 175, 67, 447]. **structuralist** [65]. **Structure** [799, 663, 657, 650, 231, 432, 46]. **Structures** [696, 625, 290, 204]. **student** [244]. **studies** [491]. **Study** [638, 583, 302, 164, 28, 449]. **subalternate** [38]. **Subjective** [519, 194, 565]. **substance** [317]. **Substances** [606]. **Substantive** [717]. **Subtle** [640]. **success** [81]. **suggestions** [496]. **superassertibility** [557]. **superior** [228]. **Superposition** [579]. **Supertask** [772]. **Supertasks** [668]. **Supervaluational** [56]. **Supervenience** [714, 503, 185, 132, 85, 292, 186, 502, 510]. **Suppes** [625, 624]. **support** [535]. **surgical** [163]. **Surprise** [723, 690]. **surprising** [29]. **surrogative** [136]. **syllogisms** [316]. **Syllogistic** [699]. **symbolic** [177]. **Symbols** [515, 253]. **symmetric** [456]. **syntactic** [422, 17]. **Syntax** [443, 243, 242]. **Syntheticity** [633]. **System** [629, 432, 397, 27]. **Systematicity** [726, 418]. **Systems** [739, 710, 805, 421, 521, 279]. **Szaniawski** [78].

**tableaux** [378]. **Taking** [297]. **talking** [216]. **Tarskian** [729]. **task** [351].

**Tautology** [119]. **Taxonomy** [672]. **Technical** [563]. **teleology** [199].  
**Temporally** [263]. **tense** [520]. **Tensed** [788, 592, 525]. **Tenseless** [767].  
**Terms** [716, 321]. **Test** [458, 409, 208]. **testability** [22]. **testable** [15]. **Tests**  
[88]. **texture** [28]. **Their** [660, 802, 265, 483]. **theme** [238]. **Themes** [636].  
**theology** [38]. **Theorem** [701, 426]. **Theorems** [146, 543]. **Theoretic**  
[751, 569, 432, 30, 481]. **Theoretical** [580, 380, 476, 134]. **Theories**  
[446, 746, 495, 412, 33, 428, 447, 15, 223]. **Theory**  
[739, 749, 627, 648, 589, 615, 701, 363, 752, 758, 793, 527, 575, 590, 580, 152,  
786, 581, 1, 717, 767, 690, 326, 163, 552, 522, 310, 364, 324, 160, 311, 492, 410,  
514, 32, 223, 76, 374, 92, 194, 67, 468, 336, 534, 171, 164, 46, 567, 454, 20, 323,  
525, 193, 532, 562, 357, 406, 563, 168, 465, 467, 173, 325, 60, 213, 553, 433].  
**There** [793, 754, 799, 390, 230]. **theses** [2, 141]. **thesis** [42]. **things**  
[341, 204]. **third** [390, 99, 359]. **Thomson** [704]. **Thought**  
[742, 25, 716, 726, 177, 508, 14, 306, 515]. **Thoughts** [659]. **Three**  
[765, 760, 713, 418, 802, 249, 528, 10]. **Three-concept** [418]. **Time**  
[622, 769, 618, 431, 520, 670, 623, 767, 430, 635, 620, 624, 234, 544, 451, 432, 525].  
**Today** [809]. **Tolerance** [443]. **toll** [425]. **Too** [796, 347]. **tools** [484].  
**Topics** [303]. **topological** [290]. **town** [217]. **Tractatus** [795, 629]. **trade**  
[402]. **Traditional** [581]. **tragedy** [373]. **Transcendental** [440, 636, 69, 70].  
**Transformation** [606]. **Transient** [526]. **Transitions** [620]. **Translation**  
[638]. **translational** [485]. **Transzendenz** [658]. **treatment** [163]. **tree**  
[221]. **triadic** [396]. **Triffids** [489]. **trouble** [337]. **Troubles** [227, 85]. **true**  
[388, 225]. **Truth** [675, 788, 729, 482, 283, 593, 592, 717, 351, 266, 91, 248,  
445, 557, 444, 247, 165, 243]. **Truth-ratios** [351]. **Truthlikeness** [248, 415].  
**Truths** [646, 554]. **tu** [527]. **Turing** [549, 811, 550, 458]. **TV** [337].  
**TV-hood** [337]. **twin** [227]. **Two**  
[692, 456, 561, 631, 322, 683, 496, 27, 291, 270, 223]. **Two-dimensional** [456].  
**Type** [767]. **Types** [788, 592, 357]. **Typescript** [127].  
  
**ulcer** [163]. **ultrafilters** [522]. **Uncertainty** [398]. **Unconfirmed** [786].  
**Undecidability** [793]. **Undercutting** [409]. **Underdetermination**  
[712, 580]. **Undermind** [509]. **Understanding** [278, 762, 284, 440, 406, 26].  
**Unification** [775, 616, 780, 755]. **Unification-** [775]. **Union**  
[206, 517, 77, 142, 498]. **Universal** [792]. **universe** [426, 319]. **unlimited**  
[242]. **unmaking** [469]. **unorthodox** [424]. **unpredictable** [191]. **untapped**  
[259]. **upon** [148]. **USA** [469]. **Use** [679, 690, 119, 233, 457]. **uses** [315].  
**utility** [194, 372, 268].  
  
**Vacuous** [91]. **Vagueness** [793, 89, 507]. **validity** [561, 555]. **Value** [768].  
**values** [479]. **variability** [382]. **variables** [522, 427]. **Varieties** [660]. **Verdi**  
[226]. **verisimilitude** [153, 534]. **Version** [767]. **Versions** [683, 102]. **versus**  
[196]. **Very** [590]. **Vienna** [761, 115]. **View** [784, 638, 383, 65, 141].  
**viewpoint** [697]. **views** [126, 249]. **Vindicated** [572, 703]. **virtues**  
[476, 558]. **vision** [529, 506, 455, 28]. **visual** [27]. **voluntaristic** [354]. **vs**

[680, 756, 400].

**W** [415]. **wagers** [536]. **Wake** [623]. **Want** [755]. **war** [201]. **Was** [642, 245, 137]. **way** [49]. **Weinberg** [712]. **Weyl** [582]. **Where** [66, 27]. **whole** [445]. **wholism** [160, 120]. **whom** [425]. **Why-Questions** [782]. **will** [109, 306]. **Williams** [540]. **windowpane** [490]. **Without** [669, 785, 422, 248, 420, 393, 491]. **Wittgenstein** [652, 678, 795, 122, 121, 126, 129, 487, 355, 679, 128, 500, 747, 357, 125, 358, 763, 151]. **Wittgensteinian** [131]. **Wodeham** [308]. **Woods** [642]. **Word** [679, 119]. **work** [241, 358]. **working** [484]. **World** [796, 632, 404, 471, 146, 87, 237, 325]. **worldly** [277]. **Worlds** [662, 709]. **worries** [277]. **Writings** [261, 659]. **wrong** [394, 245]. **Wrought** [654].

**Yu** [298].

**Zeno** [577, 528, 233]. **Zero** [768]. **Zero-Value** [768]. **ZiF** [285]. **Zoöepistemology** [217]. **Zuordnung** [140].

## References

Morrison:1990:TIR

- [1] Margaret Morrison. Theory, intervention and realism. *Synthese*, 82(1): 1–22, January 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413667>.

Millman:1990:FGD

- [2] Arthur B. Millman. Falsification and Grünbaum’s Duhemian theses. *Synthese*, 82(1):23–52, January 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413668>.

Sibelius:1990:NCM

- [3] Patrick Sibelius. Necessary connexions in mechanics. *Synthese*, 82(1): 53–76, January 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413669>.

Arntzenius:1990:PCC

- [4] Frank Arntzenius. Physics and common causes. *Synthese*, 82(1):77–96, January 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413670>.

- [5] Sergio Martinez. A search for the physical content of Luders' rule. *Synthese*, 82(1):97–125, January 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413671>. Martinez:1990:SPC
- [6] Dennis Dieks. Quantum statistics, identical particles and correlations. *Synthese*, 82(1):127–155, January 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413672>. Dieks:1990:QSI
- [7] Michael Redhead and Richard M. Burian. Review. *Synthese*, 82(1):157–174, January 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413673>. Redhead:1990:R
- [8] J. H. F. Preface to Part I. *Synthese*, 82(2):175, February 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413659>. F:1990:PP
- [9] Anonymous. Announcement. *Synthese*, 82(2):176, February 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413660>. Anonymous:1990:Aa
- [10] William Ramsey and Stephen Stich. Connectionism and three levels of nativism. *Synthese*, 82(2):177–205, February 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413661>. Ramsey:1990:CTL
- [11] David Cole. Functionalism and inverted spectra. *Synthese*, 82(2):207–222, February 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413662>. Cole:1990:FIS
- [12] William Bechtel and Adele A. Abrahamsen. Beyond the exclusively propositional era. *Synthese*, 82(2):223–253, February 1990. CODEN SYN-. Bechtel:1990:BEP

TAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413663>.

**Thagard:1990:CCC**

- [13] Paul Thagard. Concepts and conceptual change. *Synthese*, 82(2):255–274, February 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413664>.

**Dunlop:1990:CDL**

- [14] Charles E. M. Dunlop. Conceptual dependency as the language of thought. *Synthese*, 82(2):275–296, February 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413665>.

**Smokler:1990:TRE**

- [15] Howard Smokler. Are theories of rationality empirically testable? *Synthese*, 82(2):297–306, February 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413666>.

**F:1990:PPIa**

- [16] J. H. F. Preface to part II. *Synthese*, 82(3):307, March 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413878>.

**Jahren:1990:CSS**

- [17] Neal Jahren. Can semantics be syntactic? *Synthese*, 82(3):309–328, March 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413879>.

**Wilks:1990:FCS**

- [18] Yorick Wilks. Form and content in semantics. *Synthese*, 82(3):329–351, March 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413880>.

**Lormand:1990:FFP**

- [19] Eric Lormand. Framing the frame problem. *Synthese*, 82(3):353–374, March 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413881>.

**Morris:1990:KRT**

- [20] William Edward Morris. Knowledge and the regularity theory of information. *Synthese*, 82(3):375–398, March 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413882>.

**Graham:1990:ME**

- [21] George Graham. Melancholic epistemology. *Synthese*, 82(3):399–422, March 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413883>.

**Fetzer:1990:ERT**

- [22] James H. Fetzer. Evolution, rationality, and testability. *Synthese*, 82(3):423–439, March 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413884>.

**Anonymous:1990:CPa**

- [23] Anonymous. Call for papers. *Synthese*, 82(3):440, March 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413885>.

**F:1990:PPIb**

- [24] J. H. F. Preface to Part III. *Synthese*, 83(1):1, April 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413685>.

**Braddon-Mitchell:1990:ELT**

- [25] David Braddon-Mitchell and John Fitzpatrick. Explanation and the language of thought. *Synthese*, 83(1):3–29, April 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413686>.

**Zemach:1990:HU**

- [26] Eddy M. Zemach. Human understanding. *Synthese*, 83(1):31–48, April 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413687>.

**Vaina:1990:WWH**

- [27] Lucia M. Vaina. ‘What’ and ‘where’ in the human visual system: Two hierarchies of visual modules. *Synthese*, 83(1):49–91, April 1990. CODEN

SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413688>.

**Vaina:1990:CFP**

- [28] Lucia M. Vaina. Common functional pathways for texture and form vision: A single case study. *Synthese*, 83(1):93–131, April 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413689>.

**Hintikka:1990:CCE**

- [29] Jaakko Hintikka. The Cartesian cogito, epistemic logic and neuroscience: Some surprising interrelations. *Synthese*, 83(1):133–157, April 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413690>.

**Weintraub:1990:DTE**

- [30] Ruth Weintraub. Decision-theoretic epistemology. *Synthese*, 83(1):159–177, April 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413691>.

**Ariew:1990:I**

- [31] Roger Ariew and Peter Barker. Introduction. *Synthese*, 83(2):179–182, May 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413754>.

**Duhem:1990:LEP**

- [32] Pierre Duhem. Logical examination of physical theory. *Synthese*, 83(2):183–188, May 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413755>.

**Duhem:1990:RHP**

- [33] Pierre Duhem. Research on the history of physical theories. *Synthese*, 83(2):189–200, May 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413756>.

**Ragep:1990:DAH**

- [34] F. Jamil Ragep. Duhem, the Arabs, and the history of cosmology. *Synthese*, 83(2):201–214, May 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413757>.

**Menn:1990:DSP**

- [35] Stephen Menn. Descartes and some predecessors on the divine conservation of motion. *Synthese*, 83(2):215–238, May 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413758>.

**Wallace:1990:DKD**

- [36] William Wallace. Duhem and Koyré on Domingo de Soto. *Synthese*, 83(2):239–260, May 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413759>.

**Westman:1990:DHP**

- [37] Robert S. Westman. The Duhemian historiographical project. *Synthese*, 83(2):261–272, May 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413760>.

**Livesey:1990:STF**

- [38] Steven J. Livesey. Science and theology in the fourteenth century: The subalternate sciences in Oxford commentaries on the sentences. *Synthese*, 83(2):273–292, May 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413761>.

**Wilks:1990:CCC**

- [39] Yorick Wilks. Christopher Clavius and the classification of sciences. *Synthese*, 83(2):293–300, May 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413762>.

**Goddu:1990:RDR**

- [40] André Goddu. The realism that Duhem rejected in Copernicus. *Synthese*, 83(2):301–315, May 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413763>.

**Barker:1990:COE**

- [41] Peter Barker. Copernicus, the orbs, and the equant. *Synthese*, 83(2):317–323, May 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413764>.

**Brenner:1990:HCA**

- [42] Anastasios A. Brenner. Holism a century ago: The elaboration of Duhem's thesis. *Synthese*, 83(3):325–335, June 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413419>. See comment [44].

**Martin:1990:DOS**

- [43] R. N. D. Martin. Duhem and the origins of statics: Ramifications of the crisis of 1903–04. *Synthese*, 83(3):337–355, June 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413420>.

**Quinn:1990:DDC**

- [44] Philip L. Quinn. Duhem in different contexts: Comments on Brenner and Martin. *Synthese*, 83(3):357–362, June 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413421>.

**Howard:1990:ED**

- [45] Don Howard. Einstein and Duhem. *Synthese*, 83(3):363–384, June 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413422>.

**Maiocchi:1990:PDA**

- [46] Roberto Maiocchi. Pierre Duhem's the aim and structure of physical theory: A book against conventionalism. *Synthese*, 83(3):385–400, June 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413423>.

**Burian:1990:MDH**

- [47] Richard M. Burian. Maiocchi on Duhem, Howard on Duhem and Einstein: Historiographical comments. *Synthese*, 83(3):401–408, June 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413424>.

**Lugg:1990:PDC**

- [48] Andrew Lugg. Pierre Duhem's conception of natural classification. *Synthese*, 83(3):409–420, June 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413425>.

**McMullin:1990:CDM**

- [49] Ernan McMullin. Comment: Duhem's middle way. *Synthese*, 83(3):421–430, June 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413426>.

**Crowe:1990:DHP**

- [50] Michael J. Crowe. Duhem and history and philosophy of mathematics. *Synthese*, 83(3):431–447, June 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413427>. See comments [51].

**Jesseph:1990:RPH**

- [51] Douglas Jesseph. Rigorous proof and the history of mathematics: Comments on Crowe. *Synthese*, 83(3):449–453, June 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413428>. See [50].

**Gilbert:1990:RCC**

- [52] Margaret Gilbert. Rationality, coordination, and convention. *Synthese*, 84(1):1–21, July 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00485004>.

**Miller:1990:RC**

- [53] Seumas Miller. Rationalising conventions. *Synthese*, 84(1):23–41, July 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00485005>.

**Arbib:1990:PPM**

- [54] Michael A. Arbib. A Piagetian perspective on mathematical construction. *Synthese*, 84(1):43–58, July 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00485006>.

**Barnes:1990:LDA**

- [55] Eric Barnes. The language dependence of accuracy. *Synthese*, 84(1):59–95, July 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00485007>.

**Rasmussen:1990:SAR**

- [56] Stig Alstrup Rasmussen. Supervaluational anti-realism and logic. *Synthese*, 84(1):97–138, July 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00485008>.

**Adams:1990:RA**

- [57] Ernest W. Adams. Review article. *Synthese*, 84(1):139–152, July 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00485009>. See reply [415].

**Strawson:1990:R**

- [58] P. F. Strawson. Review. *Synthese*, 84(1):153–161, July 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00485010>.

**Anonymous:1990:E**

- [59] Anonymous. Erratum. *Synthese*, 84(1):163, July 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00485011>; <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1007/BF00485011.pdf>.

**Stein:1990:EDA**

- [60] Howard Stein. Eudoxos and Dedekind: On the ancient Greek theory of ratios and its relation to modern mathematics. *Synthese*, 84(2):163–211, August 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00485377>.

**Friedman:1990:KCI**

- [61] Michael Friedman. Kant on concepts and intuitions in the mathematical sciences. *Synthese*, 84(2):213–257, August 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00485378>.

**Sieg:1990:RCA**

- [62] Wilfried Sieg. Relative consistency and accessible domains. *Synthese*, 84(2):259–297, August 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00485379>.

- Anonymous:1990:Ab**
- [63] Anonymous. Announcement. *Synthese*, 84(2):299, August 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00485380>.
- Hintikka:1990:E**
- [64] Jaakko Hintikka. Editorial. *Synthese*, 84(3):301–302, September 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00485185>.
- Parsons:1990:SVM**
- [65] Charles Parsons. The structuralist view of mathematical objects. *Synthese*, 84(3):303–346, September 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00485186>.
- Hodes:1990:WDN**
- [66] Harold T. Hodes. Where do the natural numbers come from? *Synthese*, 84(3):347–407, September 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00485187>.
- Hellman:1990:TMS**
- [67] Geoffrey Hellman. Toward a modal-structural interpretation of set theory. *Synthese*, 84(3):409–443, September 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00485188>.
- Anonymous:1990:CPb**
- [68] Anonymous. Call for papers. *Synthese*, 84(3):445, September 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00485189>.
- Baldner:1990:TIC**
- [69] Kent Baldner. Is transcendental idealism coherent? *Synthese*, 85(1):1–23, October 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00873192>.
- Pereboom:1990:KJT**
- [70] Derk Pereboom. Kant on justification in transcendental philosophy. *Synthese*, 85(1):25–54, October 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-

7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00873193>.

**Ehring:1990:PDC**

- [71] Douglas Ehring. Preemption, direct causation, and identity. *Synthese*, 85(1):55–70, October 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00873194>.

**Oddie:1990:BCP**

- [72] Graham Oddie. Backwards causation and the permanence of the past. *Synthese*, 85(1):71–93, October 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00873195>.

**Indurkhy:1990:SRR**

- [73] Bipin Indurkhy. Some remarks on the rationality of induction. *Synthese*, 85(1):95–114, October 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00873196>.

**Levin:1990:R**

- [74] Michael Levin. Realisms. *Synthese*, 85(1):115–138, October 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00873197>.

**Hugly:1990:MRD**

- [75] Philip Hugly and Charles Sayward. Moral relativism and deontic logic. *Synthese*, 85(1):139–152, October 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00873198>.

**Elgesem:1990:IAR**

- [76] Dag Elgesem. Intentions, actions and routines: A problem in Krister Segerberg's theory of action. *Synthese*, 85(1):153–177, October 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00873199>.

**Hilpinen:1990:IUH**

- [77] Risto Hilpinen. International Union of the History and Philosophy of Science Division of Logic, Methodology and Philosophy of Science Bulletin No. 14. *Synthese*, 85(1):179–183, October 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00873200>.

**Wolenski:1990:OKS**

- [78] Jan Woleński. Obituary of Klemens Szaniawski (1925–1990). *Synthese*, 85(1):184, October 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00873201>.

**Boden:1990:IE**

- [79] Margaret A. Boden. Interdisciplinary epistemology. *Synthese*, 85(2):185–197, November 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00484791>.

**Taylor:1990:EJP**

- [80] James E. Taylor. Epistemic justification and psychological realism. *Synthese*, 85(2):199–230, November 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00484792>.

**Clarke:1990:ENE**

- [81] Murray Clarke. Epistemic norms and evolutionary success. *Synthese*, 85(2):231–244, November 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00484793>.

**Greco:1990:IER**

- [82] John Greco. Internalism and epistemically responsible belief. *Synthese*, 85(2):245–277, November 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00484794>.

**Montgomery:1990:RIC**

- [83] Richard Montgomery. The reductionist ideal in cognitive psychology. *Synthese*, 85(2):279–314, November 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00484795>.

**Aach:1990:PRR**

- [84] John Aach. Psychologism reconsidered: A re-evaluation of the arguments of Frege and Husserl. *Synthese*, 85(2):315–338, November 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00484796>.

**Klagge:1990:DTS**

- [85] James C. Klagge. Davidson's troubles with supervenience. *Synthese*, 85(2):339–352, November 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00484797>.

**Anonymous:1990:Ac**

- [86] Anonymous. Announcements. *Synthese*, 85(2):353–354, November 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00484798>.

**Menzel:1990:AOC**

- [87] Christopher Menzel. Actualism, ontological commitment, and possible world semantics. *Synthese*, 85(3):355–389, December 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00484834>.

**Gillon:1990:AGI**

- [88] Brendan S. Gillon. Ambiguity, generality, and indeterminacy: Tests and definitions. *Synthese*, 85(3):391–416, December 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00484835>.

**Burgess:1990:SPH**

- [89] J. A. Burgess. The sorites paradox and higher-order vagueness. *Synthese*, 85(3):417–474, December 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00484836>.

**Bacchus:1990:AC**

- [90] F. Bacchus, H. E. Kyburg, Jr., and M. Thalos. Against conditionalization. *Synthese*, 85(3):475–506, December 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00484837>.

**Almeder:1990:VT**

- [91] Robert Almeder. Vacuous truth. *Synthese*, 85(3):507–524, December 1990. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00484838>.

**Fuhrmann:1991:NIP**

- [92] Gy. Fuhrmann. Note on the integration of prototype theory and fuzzy-set theory. *Synthese*, 86(1):1–27, January 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN

0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00485412>.

**Hones:1991:SRE**

- [93] Michael J. Hones. Scientific realism and experimental practice in high-energy physics. *Synthese*, 86(1):29–60, January 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00485413>.

**Dieks:1991:SAD**

- [94] Dennis Dieks. On some alleged difficulties in the interpretation of quantum mechanics. *Synthese*, 86(1):77–86, January 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00485414>.

**Albert:1991:MPS**

- [95] David Z. Albert and Barry Loewer. The measurement problem: Some “solutions”. *Synthese*, 86(1):87–98, January 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00485415>.

**Stairs:1991:RE**

- [96] Allen Stairs. Review essay. *Synthese*, 86(1):99–122, January 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00485416>.

**Howard:1991:RE**

- [97] Don Howard. Review essay. *Synthese*, 86(1):123–141, January 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00485417>.

**Anonymous:1991:Aa**

- [98] Anonymous. Announcement. *Synthese*, 86(1):142, January 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00485418>.

**Sobel:1991:NDT**

- [99] Jordan Howard Sobel. Non-dominance, third person and non-action Newcomb problems, and metatickles. *Synthese*, 86(2):143–172, February 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00485805>.

**Hurley:1991:NPP**

- [100] S. L. Hurley. Newcomb's problem, prisoners' dilemma, and collective action. *Synthese*, 86(2):173–196, February 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00485806>.

**Anonymous:1991:EN**

- [101] Anonymous. Editorial note. *Synthese*, 86(2):196, February 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00485807>.

**Sobel:1991:SVN**

- [102] Jordan Howard Sobel. Some versions of Newcomb's problem are prisoners' dilemmas. *Synthese*, 86(2):197–208, February 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00485808>.

**Hardcastle:1991:PPC**

- [103] Valerie Gray Hardcastle. Partitions, probabilistic causal laws, and Simpson's paradox. *Synthese*, 86(2):209–228, February 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00485809>.

**Cleland:1991:IE**

- [104] Carol Cleland. On the individuation of events. *Synthese*, 86(2):229–254, February 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00485810>.

**Janssen:1991:WFN**

- [105] M. C. W. Janssen and Y.-H. Tan. Why Friedman's non-monotonic reasoning defies Hempel's covering law model. *Synthese*, 86(2):255–284, February 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00485811>.

**daCosta:1991:RPI**

- [106] Newton C. A. da Costa and Steven French. On Russell's principle of induction. *Synthese*, 86(2):285–295, February 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00485812>.

**Rantala:1991:R**

- [107] Veikko Rantala. Review. *Synthese*, 86(2):297–319, February 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00485813>.

**Sapire:1991:GC**

- [108] David Sapire. General causation. *Synthese*, 86(3):321–347, March 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00485264>.

**Garcia:1991:IW**

- [109] J. L. A. Garcia. On the irreducibility of the will. *Synthese*, 86(3):349–360, March 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00485265>.

**Audi:1991:ICC**

- [110] Robert Audi. Intention, cognitive commitment, and planning. *Synthese*, 86(3):361–378, March 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00485266>.

**Perloff:1991:SLA**

- [111] Michael Perloff. Stit and the language of agency. *Synthese*, 86(3):379–408, March 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00485267>.

**White:1991:KDC**

- [112] James L. White. Knowledge and deductive closure. *Synthese*, 86(3):409–423, March 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00485268>.

**Gjelsvik:1991:DKC**

- [113] Olav Gjelsvik. Dretske on knowledge and content. *Synthese*, 86(3):425–441, March 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00485269>.

**Rouse:1991:IEE**

- [114] Joseph Rouse. Indeterminacy, empirical evidence, and methodological pluralism. *Synthese*, 86(3):443–465, March 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN

0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00485270>.

**Young:1991:CAR**

- [115] James O. Young. Coherence, anti-realism and the Vienna circle. *Synthese*, 86(3):467–482, March 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00485271>.

**Anonymous:1991:Ab**

- [116] Anonymous. Announcement. *Synthese*, 86(3):483–484, March 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00485272>.

**Hintikka:1991:P**

- [117] Jaakko Hintikka. Preface. *Synthese*, 87(1):1, April 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00485327>.

**Wittgenstein:1991:P**

- [118] Ludwig Wittgenstein and Heikki Nyman. Philosophy. *Synthese*, 87(1):3–22, April 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00485328>.

**Dreben:1991:THU**

- [119] Burton Dreben and Juliet Floyd. Tautology: How not to use a word. *Synthese*, 87(1):23–49, April 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00485329>.

**Mccarty:1991:PLW**

- [120] David Charles Mccarty. The philosophy of logical wholism. *Synthese*, 87(1):51–123, April 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00485330>.

**Gerrard:1991:WPM**

- [121] Steve Gerrard. Wittgenstein’s philosophies of mathematics. *Synthese*, 87(1):125–142, April 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00485331>.

**Floyd:1991:WLO**

- [122] Juliet Floyd. Wittgenstein on 2, 2, 2 ...: The opening of remarks on the foundations of mathematics. *Synthese*, 87(1):143–180, April 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00485332>.

**Anonymous:1991:Ac**

- [123] Anonymous. Announcements. *Synthese*, 87(1):181–182, April 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00485333>.

**Hintikka:1991:IMH**

- [124] Jaakko Hintikka. An impatient man and his papers. *Synthese*, 87(2):183–201, May 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00485399>.

**Stern:1991:MWL**

- [125] David Stern. The “Middle Wittgenstein”: From logical atomism to practical holism. *Synthese*, 87(2):203–226, May 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00485400>.

**Hark:1991:DWV**

- [126] M. R. M. Ter Hark. The development of Wittgenstein’s views about the other minds problem. *Synthese*, 87(2):227–253, May 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00485401>.

**Luckhardt:1991:PBT**

- [127] C. Grant Luckhardt. Philosophy in the big typescript. *Synthese*, 87(2):255–272, May 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00485402>.

**Pears:1991:WAR**

- [128] David Pears. Wittgenstein’s account of rule-following. *Synthese*, 87(2):273–283, May 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00485403>.

**Kelly:1991:WMP**

- [129] Michael Lee Kelly. Wittgenstein and mad pain. *Synthese*, 87(2):285–294, May 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00485404>.

**Linville:1991:MPR**

- [130] Kent Linville and Merrill Ring. Moore’s paradox revisited. *Synthese*, 87(2):295–309, May 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00485405>.

**Schatzki:1991:EWP**

- [131] Theodore R. Schatzki. Elements of a Wittgensteinian philosophy of the human sciences. *Synthese*, 87(2):311–329, May 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00485406>.

**Bonevac:1991:SS**

- [132] Daniel Bonevac. Semantics and supervenience. *Synthese*, 87(3):331–361, June 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00499816>.

**Burdick:1991:NAC**

- [133] Howard Burdick. A notorious affair called exportation. *Synthese*, 87(3):363–377, June 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00499817>.

**Trout:1991:BAS**

- [134] J. D. Trout. Belief attribution in science: Folk psychology under theoretical stress. *Synthese*, 87(3):379–400, June 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00499818>.

**Lascarides:1991:PIP**

- [135] Alex Lascarides. The progressive and the imperfective paradox. *Synthese*, 87(3):401–447, June 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00499819>.

**Swoyer:1991:SRS**

- [136] Chris Swoyer. Structural representation and surrogative reasoning. *Synthese*, 87(3):449–508, June 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00499820>.

**Burdick:1991:WWL**

- [137] Howard Burdick. What was Leibniz’s problem about relations? *Synthese*, 88(1):1–13, July 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00540090>.

**Mancosu:1991:SPC**

- [138] Paolo Mancosu. On the status of proofs by contradiction in the seventeenth century. *Synthese*, 88(1):15–41, July 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00540091>.

**Jacquette:1991:MDD**

- [139] Dale Jacquette. Moral dilemmas, disjunctive obligations, and Kant’s principle that ‘ought’ implies ‘can’. *Synthese*, 88(1):43–55, July 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00540092>.

**Ryckman:1991:CSQ**

- [140] T. A. Ryckman. Conditio sine qua non? Zuordnung in the early epistemologies of Cassirer and Schlick. *Synthese*, 88(1):57–95, July 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00540093>.

**Windholz:1991:PVI**

- [141] George Windholz and P. A. Lamal. Pavlov’s view of the inheritance of acquired characteristics as it relates to theses concerning scientific change. *Synthese*, 88(1):97–111, July 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00540094>.

**Hilpinen:1991:IUH**

- [142] Risto Hilpinen. International Union of the History and Philosophy of Science Division of Logic, Methodology and Philosophy of Science Bulletin No. 15. *Synthese*, 88(1):113–115, July 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00540095>.

**Hersh:1991:I**

- [143] Reuben Hersh. Introduction. *Synthese*, 88(2):117–118, August 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00567739>.

**Goodman:1991:MPM**

- [144] Nicolas D. Goodman. Modernizing the philosophy of mathematics. *Synthese*, 88(2):119–126, August 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00567740>.

**Hersh:1991:MFB**

- [145] Reuben Hersh. Mathematics has a front and a back. *Synthese*, 88(2):127–133, August 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00567741>.

**Krieger:1991:TMC**

- [146] Martin H. Krieger. Theorems as meaningful cultural artifacts: Making the world additive. *Synthese*, 88(2):135–154, August 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00567742>.

**Maddy:1991:PMP**

- [147] Penelope Maddy. Philosophy of mathematics: Prospects for the 1990s. *Synthese*, 88(2):155–164, August 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00567743>.

**Rota:1991:PIM**

- [148] Gian-Carlo Rota. The pernicious influence of mathematics upon philosophy. *Synthese*, 88(2):165–178, August 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00567744>.

**Tharp:1991:MMP**

- [149] Leslie H. Tharp. Myth & math, Part II (preliminary draft). *Synthese*, 88(2):179–199, August 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00567745>.

**Tymoczko:1991:MSO**

- [150] Thomas Tymoczko. Mathematics, science and ontology. *Synthese*, 88(2):201–228, August 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00567746>.

**Wang:1991:PDG**

- [151] Hao Wang. To and from philosophy — discussions with Gödel and Wittgenstein. *Synthese*, 88(2):229–277, August 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00567747>.

**Lauth:1991:TER**

- [152] Bernhard Lauth. Theory evolution and reference kinematics. *Synthese*, 88(3):279–307, September 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413550>.

**Barnes:1991:BVL**

- [153] Eric Barnes. Beyond verisimilitude: A linguistically invariant basis for scientific progress. *Synthese*, 88(3):309–339, September 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413551>.

**Pereboom:1991:WSR**

- [154] Derk Pereboom. Why a scientific realist cannot be a functionalist. *Synthese*, 88(3):341–358, September 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413552>.

**Miller:1991:SNN**

- [155] Steven I. Miller and Marcel Fredericks. Some notes on the nature of methodological indeterminacy. *Synthese*, 88(3):359–378, September 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413553>.

**Moore:1991:KSP**

- [156] James A. Moore. Knowledge, society, power, and the promise of epistemological externalism. *Synthese*, 88(3):379–398, September 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413554>.

**Cole:1991:AIP**

- [157] David Cole. Artificial intelligence and personal identity. *Synthese*, 88(3):399–417, September 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413555>.

**Anonymous:1991:Ad**

- [158] Anonymous. Announcement. *Synthese*, 88(3):418, September 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413556>.

**Kaiser:1991:P**

- [159] Matthias Kaiser. Preface. *Synthese*, 89(1):1–2, October 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413795>.

**Cartwright:1991:CWR**

- [160] Nancy Cartwright. Can wholism reconcile the inaccuracy of theory with the accuracy of prediction? *Synthese*, 89(1):3–13, October 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413796>.

**Wilkes:1991:RBS**

- [161] Kathleen V. Wilkes. The relationship between scientific psychology and common-sense psychology. *Synthese*, 89(1):15–39, October 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413797>.

**Aaberg:1991:RRM**

- [162] Claes Åberg. Realism and relativism in modern physics. *Synthese*, 89(1):41–61, October 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413798>.

**Andersen:1991:IBT**

- [163] Daniel Andersen. Interaction between theory and practice in the surgical treatment of ulcer disease in the period of 1880–1920. *Synthese*, 89(1):63–73, October 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413799>.

**Lie:1991:PTC**

- [164] Reidar K. Lie. Patterns of theory change in biomedicine: A case study from cardiology. *Synthese*, 89(1):75–88, October 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413800>.

**Needham:1991:DCT**

- [165] Paul Needham. Duhem and Cartwright on the truth of laws. *Synthese*, 89(1):89–109, October 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413801>.

**Kaiser:1991:RGS**

- [166] Matthias Kaiser. From rocks to graphs- the shaping of phenomena. *Synthese*, 89(1):111–133, October 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413802>.

**Niiniluoto:1991:RRC**

- [167] Ilkka Niiniluoto. Realism, relativism, and constructivism. *Synthese*, 89(1):135–162, October 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413803>.

**Sintonen:1991:HET**

- [168] Matti Sintonen. How evolutionary theory faces the reality. *Synthese*, 89(1):163–183, October 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413804>.

**Batterman:1991:CQC**

- [169] Robert W. Batterman. Chaos, quantization, and the correspondence principle. *Synthese*, 89(2):189–227, November 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413905>.

**Kronz:1991:QEN**

- [170] Frederick M. Kronz. Quantum entanglement and nonideal measurements: A critique of Margenau’s objections to the projection postulate. *Synthese*, 89(2):229–251, November 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413906>.

**Lavine:1991:QMA**

- [171] Shaughan Lavine. Is quantum mechanics an atomistic theory? *Synthese*, 89(2):253–271, November 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413907>.

**VanKampen:1991:DP**

- [172] N. G. Van Kampen. Determinism and predictability. *Synthese*, 89(2):273–281, November 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413908>.

**Squires:1991:OMM**

- [173] Euan J. Squires. One mind or many — a note on the Everett interpretation of quantum theory. *Synthese*, 89(2):283–286, November 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413909>.

**Gisin:1991:PND**

- [174] N. Gisin. Propensities in a non-deterministic physics. *Synthese*, 89(2):287–297, November 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413910>.

**Baltas:1991:SSA**

- [175] Aristides Baltas. On some structural aspects of physical problems. *Synthese*, 89(2):299–320, November 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413911>.

**Brown:1991:BR**

- [176] Curtis Brown and Steven Luper-Foy. Belief and rationality. *Synthese*, 89(3):323–329, December 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413500>.

**Bonjour:1991:TSP**

- [177] Laurence Bonjour. Is thought a symbolic process? *Synthese*, 89(3):331–352, December 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413501>.

**Brown:1991:BI**

- [178] Curtis Brown. Believing the impossible. *Synthese*, 89(3):353–364, December 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413502>.

**Foley:1991:RBC**

- [179] Richard Foley. Rationality, belief and commitment. *Synthese*, 89(3):365–392, December 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413503>.

**Pears:1991:SDB**

- [180] David Pears. Self-deceptive belief-formation. *Synthese*, 89(3):393–405, December 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413504>.

**Sainsbury:1991:CPE**

- [181] R. M. Sainsbury. Cartesian possibilities and the externality and extrinsicality of content. *Synthese*, 89(3):407–424, December 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413505>.

**Stalnaker:1991:PLO**

- [182] Robert Stalnaker. The problem of logical omniscience, I. *Synthese*, 89(3):425–440, December 1991. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413506>.

**Stubenberg:1992:WIL**

- [183] Leopold Stubenberg. What is it like to be Oscar? *Synthese*, 90(1):1–26, January 1992. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00485190>.

**Koethe:1992:TAO**

- [184] John Koethe. And they ain't outside the head either. *Synthese*, 90(1):27–53, January 1992. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00485191>.

**Shalkowski:1992:SCN**

- [185] Scott A. Shalkowski. Supervenience and causal necessity. *Synthese*, 90(1):55–87, January 1992. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00485192>.

**Owens:1992:PSE**

- [186] Joseph Owens. Psychophysical supervenience: Its epistemological foundation. *Synthese*, 90(1):89–117, January 1992. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00485193>.

**Smith:1992:CA**

- [187] David Woodruff Smith. Consciousness in action. *Synthese*, 90(1):119–143, January 1992. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00485194>.

**Yu:1992:CML**

- [188] Qiuwen Yu. Consistency, mechanicalness, and the logic of the mind. *Synthese*, 90(1):145–179, January 1992. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00485195>. See [298, 299].

**Wolenski:1992:R**

- [189] Jan Woleński. Review. *Synthese*, 90(1):181–187, January 1992. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00485196>.

**Kyburg:1992:GFP**

- [190] Henry E. Kyburg, Jr. Getting fancy with probability. *Synthese*, 90(2):189–203, February 1992. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00485350>.

**Zabell:1992:PU**

- [191] S. L. Zabell. Predicting the unpredictable. *Synthese*, 90(2):205–232, February 1992. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00485351>.

**Mayo:1992:DPR**

- [192] Deborah G. Mayo. Did Pearson reject the Neyman–Pearson philosophy of statistics? *Synthese*, 90(2):233–262, February 1992. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00485352>.

**Pollock:1992:TNP**

- [193] John L. Pollock. The theory of nomic probability. *Synthese*, 90(2):263–299, February 1992. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00485353>.

**Giles:1992:GTS**

- [194] Robin Giles. A generalization of the theory of subjective probability and expected utility. *Synthese*, 90(2):301–343, February 1992. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00485354>.

**Detlefsen:1992:PAL**

- [195] Michael Detlefsen. Poincaré against the logicians. *Synthese*, 90(3):349–378, March 1992. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00500033>.

**Cocchiarella:1992:CRV**

- [196] Nino B. Cocchiarella. Conceptual realism versus Quine on classes and higher-order logic. *Synthese*, 90(3):379–436, March 1992. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00500034>.

**Mitchell:1992:DIS**

- [197] Samuel William Mitchell. Dummett’s intuitionism is not strict finitism. *Synthese*, 90(3):437–458, March 1992. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00500035>.

**Burian:1992:ElA**

- [198] Richard M. Burian and Marjorie Grene. Editorial introduction. *Synthese*, 91(1–2):1–7, January 1992. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00484966>.

**Kolb:1992:KTE**

- [199] Daniel Kolb. Kant, teleology, and evolution. *Synthese*, 91(1–2):9–28, January 1992. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00484967>.

**Nuovo:1992:RP**

- [200] Victor Nuovo. Rethinking Paley. *Synthese*, 91(1–2):29–51, January 1992. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00484968>.

**Nordmann:1992:DWB**

- [201] Alfred Nordmann. Darwinians at war: Bateson’s place in histories of Darwinism. *Synthese*, 91(1–2):53–72, January 1992. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00484969>.

**Rinard:1992:HSC**

- [202] R. G. Rinard. Hans Spemann: Cultural factors in the rejection of an engineering stance in embryology. *Synthese*, 91(1–2):73–91, January 1992. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00484970>.

**Atkinson:1992:CIR**

- [203] J. W. Atkinson. Conceptual issues in the reunion of development and evolution. *Synthese*, 91(1–2):93–110, January 1992. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00484971>.

**Zylstra:1992:LTH**

- [204] Uko Zylstra. Living things as hierarchically organized structures. *Synthese*, 91(1–2):111–133, January 1992. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00484972>.

**Williams:1992:CC**

- [205] Patricia A. Williams. Confusion in cladism. *Synthese*, 91(1–2):135–152, January 1992. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00484973>.

**Anonymous:1992:IUH**

- [206] Anonymous. International Union of History and Philosophy of Science Division of Logic, Methodology and Philosophy of Science (IUHPS/DLMPS) Bulletin No. 16. *Synthese*, 91(1–2):153–165, January 1992. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00484974>.

**Sarkar:1992:MRC**

- [207] Sahotra Sarkar. Models of reduction and categories of reductionism. *Synthese*, 91(3):167–194, June 1992. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413566>.

**Lindstrom:1992:BRE**

- [208] Sten Lindström and Włodzimierz Rabinowicz. Belief revision, epistemic conditionals and the Ramsey test. *Synthese*, 91(3):195–237, June 1992. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413567>.

**Hansson:1992:DBC**

- [209] Sven Ove Hansson. In defense of base contraction. *Synthese*, 91(3):239–245, June 1992. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413568>.

**Bacharach:1992:BIB**

- [210] Michael Bacharach. Backward induction and beliefs about oneself. *Synthese*, 91(3):247–284, June 1992. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413569>.

**Tuomela:1992:GB**

- [211] Raimo Tuomela. Group beliefs. *Synthese*, 91(3):285–318, June 1992. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413570>.

**Gauthier:1992:RER**

- [212] David Gauthier. Review essay: The roots and roles of normative governance. *Synthese*, 91(3):319–335, June 1992. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413571>.

**Williams:1992:RET**

- [213] Peter M. Williams. Review essay: A theory of logical frequentism. *Synthese*, 91(3):337–346, June 1992. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413572>.

**Anonymous:1992:Aa**

- [214] Anonymous. Announcement. *Synthese*, 91(3):347, June 1992. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413573>.

**Burian:1992:EIb**

- [215] Richard M. Burian and Joseph C. Pitt. Editorial introduction. *Synthese*, 92(1):3–7, July 1992. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413738>.

**Reed:1992:KTA**

- [216] Edward S. Reed. Knowers talking about the known: Ecological realism as a philosophy of science. *Synthese*, 92(1):9–23, July 1992. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413739>.

**Miller:1992:OGT**

- [217] Harlan B. Miller. Not the only game in town: Zoöepistemology and ontological pluralism. *Synthese*, 92(1):25–37, July 1992. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413740>.

**Frede:1992:ACA**

- [218] Dorothea Frede. Accidental causes in Aristotle. *Synthese*, 92(1):39–62, July 1992. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413741>.

**Brickhouse:1992:SEP**

- [219] Thomas C. Brickhouse and Nicholas D. Smith. Socrates' elenctic psychology. *Synthese*, 92(1):63–82, July 1992. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413742>.

**Williams:1992:HSB**

- [220] William H. Williams. Is Hume's shade of blue a red herring? *Synthese*, 92(1):83–99, July 1992. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413743>.

**Ariew:1992:DTK**

- [221] Roger Ariew. Descartes and the tree of knowledge. *Synthese*, 92(1):101–116, July 1992. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413744>.

**Pitt:1992:PHP**

- [222] Joseph C. Pitt. Problematics in the history of philosophy. *Synthese*, 92(1):117–134, July 1992. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413745>.

**Eldredge:1992:MGT**

- [223] Niles Eldredge. Marjorie Grene, ‘*Two Evolutionary Theories*’ and modern evolutionary theory. *Synthese*, 92(1):135–149, July 1992. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413746>.

**Burian:1992:HCE**

- [224] Richard M. Burian. How the choice of experimental organism matters: Biological practices and discipline boundaries. *Synthese*, 92(1):151–166, July 1992. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413747>.

**Ullmann-Margalit:1992:HTH**

- [225] Edna Ullmann-Margalit and Avishai Margalit. Holding true and holding as true. *Synthese*, 92(2):167–187, August 1992. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00414298>.

**Woods:1992:VPM**

- [226] John Woods and Brent Hudak. Verdi is the Puccini of music. *Synthese*, 92(2):189–220, August 1992. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00414299>.

**Horgan:1992:TMT**

- [227] Terence Horgan and Mark Timmons. Troubles on moral twin earth: Moral queerness revived. *Synthese*, 92(2):221–260, August 1992. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00414300>.

**McDonald:1992:SIR**

- [228] John McDonald. Is strong inference really superior to simple inference? *Synthese*, 92(2):261–282, August 1992. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00414301>.

**Godfrey-Smith:1992:IA**

- [229] Peter Godfrey-Smith. Indication and adaptation. *Synthese*, 92(2):283–312, August 1992. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00414302>.

**Shimony:1992:TEN**

- [230] Abner Shimony. That there exists no greatest prime. *Synthese*, 92(3):313–314, September 1992. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00414285>.

**Corry:1992:NBC**

- [231] Leo Corry. Nicolas Bourbaki and the concept of mathematical structure. *Synthese*, 92(3):315–348, September 1992. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00414286>.

**Holland:1992:AAM**

- [232] Robert A. Holland. Apriority and applied mathematics. *Synthese*, 92(3):349–370, September 1992. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00414287>.

**McLaughlin:1992:EUN**

- [233] William I. McLaughlin and Sylvia L. Miller. An epistemological use of non-standard analysis to answer Zeno’s objections against motion. *Synthese*, 92(3):371–384, September 1992. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00414288>.

**Belnap:1992:BST**

- [234] Nuel Belnap. Branching space-time. *Synthese*, 92(3):385–434, September 1992. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00414289>.

**Sarkar:1992:RCE**

- [235] Sahotra Sarkar. Rudolf Carnap, 1891–1970: The editor’s introduction. *Synthese*, 93(1–2):1–14, November 1992. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00869419>.

**Friedman:1992:EA**

- [236] Michael Friedman. Epistemology in the Aufbau. *Synthese*, 93(1–2):15–57, November 1992. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00869420>.

**Richardson:1992:LIC**

- [237] Alan W. Richardson. Logical idealism and Carnap’s construction of the world. *Synthese*, 93(1–2):59–92, November 1992. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00869421>.

**Webb:1992:RRR**

- [238] Judson Webb. Reconstruction from recollection and the refutation of idealism: A Kantian theme in the Aufbau. *Synthese*, 93(1–2):93–105, November 1992. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00869422>.

**Uebel:1992:RRE**

- [239] Thomas E. Uebel. Rational reconstruction as elucidation? Carnap in the early protocol sentence debate. *Synthese*, 93(1–2):107–140, November 1992. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00869423>.

**Creath:1992:CC**

- [240] Richard Creath. Carnap’s conventionalism. *Synthese*, 93(1–2):141–165, November 1992. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00869424>.

**Hintikka:1992:CWF**

- [241] Jaakko Hintikka. Carnap's work in the foundations of logic and mathematics in a historical perspective. *Synthese*, 93(1–2):167–189, November 1992. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00869425>.

**Sarkar:1992:BOU**

- [242] Sahotra Sarkar. “The boundless ocean of unlimited possibilities”: Logic in Carnap's logical syntax of language. *Synthese*, 93(1–2):191–237, November 1992. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00869426>.

**Oberdan:1992:CTC**

- [243] Thomas Oberdan. The concept of truth in Carnap's logical syntax of language. *Synthese*, 93(1–2):239–260, November 1992. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00869427>.

**Shimony:1992:CRM**

- [244] Abner Shimony. On Carnap: Reflections of a metaphysical student. *Synthese*, 93(1–2):261–274, November 1992. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00869428>.

**Stein:1992:WCE**

- [245] Howard Stein. Was Carnap entirely wrong, after all? *Synthese*, 93(1–2):275–295, November 1992. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00869429>.

**Anonymous:1992:Ab**

- [246] Anonymous. Announcement. *Synthese*, 93(1–2):297, November 1992. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00869430>.

**Kuipers:1992:NRT**

- [247] Theo A. F. Kuipers. Naive and refined truth approximation. *Synthese*, 93(3):299–341, December 1992. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01089273>.

**Bonilla:1992:TTM**

- [248] Jesús P. Zamora Bonilla. Truthlikeness without truth: A methodological approach. *Synthese*, 93(3):343–372, December 1992. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01089274>.

**Reimer:1992:TVD**

- [249] Marga Reimer. Three views of demonstrative reference. *Synthese*, 93(3):373–402, December 1992. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01089275>.

**Yablo:1992:CE**

- [250] Stephen Yablo. Cause and essence. *Synthese*, 93(3):403–449, December 1992. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01089276>.

**Anonymous:1992:Ac**

- [251] Anonymous. Announcement. *Synthese*, 93(3):450, December 1992. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01089277>.

**Elgin:1993:P**

- [252] Catherine Z. Elgin. Preface. *Synthese*, 94(1):1, January 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064567>.

**Elgin:1993:SS**

- [253] Catherine Z. Elgin. Scheffler’s symbols. *Synthese*, 94(1):3–12, January 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064568>.

**Hanson:1993:RP**

- [254] Karen Hanson. Reconstruction in pragmatism. *Synthese*, 94(1):13–23, January 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064569>.

**Arnstine:1993:RDC**

- [255] Donald Arnstine and Barbara Arnstine. Rationality and democracy: A critical appreciation of Israel Scheffler’s philosophy of education. *Synthese*, 94(1):25–41, January 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print),

1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064570>.

**Schwartz:1993:WS**

- [256] Robert Schwartz. On ‘what is said to be’. *Synthese*, 94(1):43–54, January 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064571>.

**Neiman:1993:ORE**

- [257] Alven Neiman and Harvey Siegel. Objectivity and rationality in epistemology and education: Scheffler’s middle road. *Synthese*, 94(1):55–83, January 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064572>.

**Martin:1993:NPC**

- [258] Jane Roland Martin. The new problem of curriculum. *Synthese*, 94(1):85–104, January 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064573>.

**Adler:1993:RBU**

- [259] Jonathan E. Adler. Reasonableness, bias, and the untapped power of procedure. *Synthese*, 94(1):105–125, January 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064574>.

**Scheffler:1993:R**

- [260] Israel Scheffler. Responses. *Synthese*, 94(1):127–137, January 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064575>.

**Anonymous:1993:WIS**

- [261] Anonymous. Writings of Israel scheffler. *Synthese*, 94(1):139–144, January 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064576>.

**Boardman:1993:RPK**

- [262] William S. Boardman. The relativity of perceptual knowledge. *Synthese*, 94(2):145–169, February 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064336>.

**Sober:1993:TOL**

- [263] Elliott Sober. Temporally oriented laws. *Synthese*, 94(2):171–189, February 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064337>.

**Brennan:1993:HII**

- [264] Geoffrey Brennan and Philip Pettit. Hands invisible and intangible. *Synthese*, 94(2):191–225, February 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064338>.

**Hausman:1993:WDE**

- [265] Daniel M. Hausman. Why don't effects explain their causes? *Synthese*, 94(2):227–244, February 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064339>.

**Allport:1993:LPE**

- [266] P. P. Allport. Are the laws of physics ‘economical with the truth’? *Synthese*, 94(2):245–290, February 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064340>. See reply [267].

**Cartwright:1993:NSN**

- [267] Nancy Cartwright. Is natural science ‘natural’ enough?: A reply to Philip Allport. *Synthese*, 94(2):291–301, February 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064341>. See [266].

**Rawling:1993:CCE**

- [268] Piers Rawling. Choice and conditional expected utility. *Synthese*, 94(2):303–328, February 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064342>.

**Anonymous:1993:A**

- [269] Anonymous. Announcement. *Synthese*, 94(2):329–333, February 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064343>.

**Haack:1993:TFQ**

- [270] Susan Haack. The two faces of Quine's naturalism. *Synthese*, 94(3):335–356, March 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064484>.

**Kornblith:1993:EN**

- [271] Hilary Kornblith. Epistemic normativity. *Synthese*, 94(3):357–376, March 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064485>.

**Kroon:1993:REP**

- [272] Frederick Kroon. Rationality and epistemic paradox. *Synthese*, 94(3):377–408, March 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064486>.

**Grim:1993:OPK**

- [273] Patrick Grim. Operators in the paradox of the knower. *Synthese*, 94(3):409–428, March 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064487>.

**Stevenson:1993:WBW**

- [274] Leslie Stevenson. Why believe what people say? *Synthese*, 94(3):429–451, March 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064488>.

**Senor:1993:IFJ**

- [275] Thomas D. Senor. Internalistic foundationalism and the justification of memory belief. *Synthese*, 94(3):453–476, March 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064489>.

**Scholz:1993:IRC**

- [276] Oliver R. Scholz. Introduction: Reconceptions in context. *Synthese*, 95(1):1–7, April 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064663>.

**Goodman:1993:SWW**

- [277] Nelson Goodman. On some worldly worries. *Synthese*, 95(1):9–12, April 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064664>.

**Elgin:1993:UAS**

- [278] Catherine Z. Elgin. Understanding: Art and science. *Synthese*, 95(1):13–28, April 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064665>.

**Kung:1993:OCS**

- [279] Guido Küng. Ontology and the construction of systems. *Synthese*, 95(1):29–53, April 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064666>.

**Rheinwald:1993:ESG**

- [280] Rosemarie Rheinwald. An epistemic solution to Goodman’s new riddle of induction. *Synthese*, 95(1):55–76, April 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064667>.

**Heydrich:1993:RM**

- [281] Wolfgang Heydrich. A reconception of meaning. *Synthese*, 95(1):77–94, April 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064668>.

**Scholz:1993:WP**

- [282] Oliver R. Scholz. When is a picture? *Synthese*, 95(1):95–106, April 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064669>.

**Kunne:1993:TRP**

- [283] Wolfgang Künne. Truth, rightness, and permanent acceptability. *Synthese*, 95(1):107–117, April 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064670>.

**Koppelberg:1993:SWR**

- [284] Dirk Koppelberg. Should we replace knowledge by understanding? — a comment on Elgin and Goodman’s reconception of epistemology. *Synthese*,

- 95(1):119–128, April 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064671>.
- Elgin:1993:OPR**
- [285] Catherine Z. Elgin. Outstanding problems: Replies to ZiF critics. *Synthese*, 95(1):129–140, April 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064672>.
- Corbi:1993:CCM**
- [286] Josep E. Corbí. Classical and connectionist models: Levels of description. *Synthese*, 95(2):141–168, May 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064585>.
- Ben-Yami:1993:NCR**
- [287] Hannóch Ben-Yami. A note on the Chinese room. *Synthese*, 95(2):169–172, May 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064586>.
- Copeland:1993:CCC**
- [288] B. J. Copeland. The curious case of the Chinese gym. *Synthese*, 95(2):173–186, May 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064587>.
- Kaye:1993:MOC**
- [289] Lawrence J. Kaye. Are most of our concepts innate? *Synthese*, 95(2):187–217, May 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064588>.
- Mormann:1993:NPT**
- [290] Thomas Mormann. Natural predicates and topological structures of conceptual spaces. *Synthese*, 95(2):219–240, May 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064589>.
- Cartwright:1993:TAI**
- [291] Helen Morris Cartwright. On two arguments for the indeterminacy of personal identity. *Synthese*, 95(2):241–273, May 1993. CODEN SYNTAE.

TAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064590>.

**Marras:1993:PSN**

- [292] Ausonio Marras. Psychophysical supervenience and nonreductive materialism. *Synthese*, 95(2):275–304, May 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064591>.

**Larson:1993:ILF**

- [293] Richard K. Larson and Peter Ludlow. Interpreted logical forms. *Synthese*, 95(3):305–355, June 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063877>.

**Martens:1993:CER**

- [294] David B. Martens. Close enough to reference. *Synthese*, 95(3):357–377, June 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063878>.

**Stern:1993:SEC**

- [295] Cindy D. Stern. Semantic emphasis in causal sentences. *Synthese*, 95(3):379–418, June 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063879>.

**Hand:1993:DBQ**

- [296] Michael Hand. A defense of branching quantification. *Synthese*, 95(3):419–432, June 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063880>.

**Liston:1993:TMF**

- [297] Michael Liston. Taking mathematical fictions seriously. *Synthese*, 95(3):433–458, June 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063881>.

**Priest:1993:YYM**

- [298] Graham Priest. Yu and your mind. *Synthese*, 95(3):459–460, June 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063882>. See [188] and reply [299].

**Yu:1993:FEG**

- [299] Qiu'en Yu. Further explanations of the Gödel scenario of the mind — a reply to Prof. Graham Priest. *Synthese*, 95(3):461–465, June 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063883>. See [188, 298].

**Knuuttila:1993:P**

- [300] Simo Knuuttila. Preface. *Synthese*, 96(1):1–2, July 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063799>.

**Langston:1993:SDI**

- [301] Douglas C. Langston. Scotus's doctrine of intuitive cognition. *Synthese*, 96(1):3–24, July 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063800>.

**Klima:1993:CRE**

- [302] Gyula Klima. The changing role of *entia rationis* in mediaeval semantics and ontology: A comparative study with a reconstruction. *Synthese*, 96(1):25–58, July 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063801>.

**Yrjönsuuri:1993:ATM**

- [303] Mikko Yrjönsuuri. Aristotle's topics and medieval obligational disputations. *Synthese*, 96(1):59–82, July 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063802>.

**Normore:1993:PAH**

- [304] Calvin G. Normore. Petrus aureoli and his contemporaries on future contingents and excluded middle. *Synthese*, 96(1):83–92, July 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063803>.

**Trifogli:1993:GRI**

- [305] Cecilia Trifogli. Giles of Rome on the instant of change. *Synthese*, 96(1):93–114, July 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063804>.

**Knuutila:1993:CWC**

- [306] Simo Knuutila and Taina Holopainen. Conditional will and conditional norms in medieval thought. *Synthese*, 96(1):115–132, July 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063805>.

**Saarinen:1993:JBD**

- [307] Risto Saarinen. John Buridan and Donald Davidson on akrasia. *Synthese*, 96(1):133–153, July 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063806>.

**Knuutila:1993:CEA**

- [308] Simo Knuutila. The critical edition of Adam Wodeham’s *Lectura secunda*. *Synthese*, 96(1):155–159, July 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063807>.

**Wians:1993:RE**

- [309] William Wians. Review essay. *Synthese*, 96(1):161–165, July 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063808>.

**Boutot:1993:CTC**

- [310] Alain Boutot. Catastrophe theory and its critics. *Synthese*, 96(2):167–200, August 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01306896>.

**Cartwright:1993:PRE**

- [311] Helen Morris Cartwright. On plural reference and elementary set theory. *Synthese*, 96(2):201–254, August 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01306897>.

**McCarty:1993:FMP**

- [312] David Charles McCarty. On the failure of mathematics’ philosophy. *Synthese*, 96(2):255–291, August 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01306898>.

**Tait:1993:SRE**

- [313] William W. Tait. Some recent essays in the history of the philosophy of mathematics: A critical review. *Synthese*, 96(2):293–331, August 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01306899>.

**Posy:1993:EI**

- [314] Carl J. Posy and Michael T. Ferejohn. Editors' introduction. *Synthese*, 96 (3):333–334, September 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064005>.

**Smith:1993:AUD**

- [315] Robin Smith. Aristotle on the uses of dialectic. *Synthese*, 96(3):335–358, September 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064006>.

**Patterson:1993:APS**

- [316] Richard Patterson. Aristotle's perfect syllogisms, predication, and the *dictum de omni*. *Synthese*, 96(3):359–378, September 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064007>.

**Gill:1993:MAS**

- [317] Mary Louise Gill. Matter against substance. *Synthese*, 96(3):379–397, September 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064008>.

**Woods:1993:FSP**

- [318] Michael Woods. Form, species, and predication in Aristotle. *Synthese*, 96 (3):399–415, September 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064009>.

**Matthen:1993:AUF**

- [319] Mohan Matthen and R. J. Hankinson. Aristotle's universe: Its form and matter. *Synthese*, 96(3):417–435, September 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064010>.

**Normore:1993:NDC**

- [320] Calvin G. Normore. The necessity in deduction: Cartesian inference and its medieval background. *Synthese*, 96(3):437–454, September 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064011>.

**Buroker:1993:PRS**

- [321] Jill Vance Buroker. The port-Royal semantics of terms. *Synthese*, 96(3):455–475, September 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064012>.

**Kulstad:1993:TIP**

- [322] Mark A. Kulstad. Two interpretations of the pre-established harmony in the philosophy of Leibniz. *Synthese*, 96(3):477–504, September 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064013>.

**Norton:1993:DTE**

- [323] John D. Norton. The determination of theory by evidence: The case for quantum discontinuity, 1900–1915. *Synthese*, 97(1):1–31, October 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01255831>.

**Cao:1993:CFP**

- [324] Tian Yu Cao and Silvan S. Schweber. The conceptual foundations and the philosophical aspects of renormalization theory. *Synthese*, 97(1):33–108, October 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01255832>.

**Squires:1993:QTR**

- [325] Euan J. Squires. Quantum theory and the relation between the conscious mind and the physical world. *Synthese*, 97(1):109–123, October 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01255833>.

**Amann:1993:GPQ**

- [326] Anton Amann. The gestalt problem in quantum theory: Generation of molecular shape by the environment. *Synthese*, 97(1):125–156, October 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01255834>.

**McIntyre:1993:EIE**

- [327] Lee C. McIntyre. Editorial introduction: Empiricism in the philosophy of social science. *Synthese*, 97(2):159, November 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064112>.

**Rosenberg:1993:SIL**

- [328] Alex Rosenberg. Scientific innovation and the limits of social scientific prediction. *Synthese*, 97(2):161–181, November 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064113>.

**Little:1993:SLG**

- [329] Daniel Little. On the scope and limits of generalizations in the social sciences. *Synthese*, 97(2):183–207, November 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064114>.

**McIntyre:1993:CSS**

- [330] Lee C. McIntyre. Complexity and social scientific laws. *Synthese*, 97(2):209–227, November 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064115>.

**Kincaid:1993:ENI**

- [331] Harold Kincaid. The empirical nature of the individualism-holism dispute. *Synthese*, 97(2):229–247, November 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064116>.

**Salmon:1993:RSS**

- [332] Merrilee H. Salmon. Reasoning in the social sciences. *Synthese*, 97(2):249–267, November 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064117>.

**Martin:1993:GIA**

- [333] Michael Martin. Geertz and the interpretive approach in anthropology. *Synthese*, 97(2):269–286, November 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064118>.

**Zangwill:1993:QRE**

- [334] Nick Zangwill. Quasi-realist explanation. *Synthese*, 97(3):287–296, December 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064071>.

**Levin:1993:RI**

- [335] Michael Levin. Reliabilism and induction. *Synthese*, 97(3):297–334, December 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064072>.

**Hitchcock:1993:GPT**

- [336] Christopher Read Hitchcock. A generalized probabilistic theory of causal relevance. *Synthese*, 97(3):335–364, December 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064073>.

**Wright:1993:MQT**

- [337] Edmond Wright. More qualia trouble for functionalism: The Smythies TV-hood analogy. *Synthese*, 97(3):365–382, December 1993. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064074>.

**Gjelsvik:1994:P**

- [338] Olav Gjelsvik and Herman Ruge Jervell. Preface. *Synthese*, 98(1):1–2, January 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064022>.

**Dreyfus:1994:KNP**

- [339] Hubert Dreyfus and Jane Rubin. Kierkegaard on the nihilism of the present age: The case of commitment as addiction. *Synthese*, 98(1):3–19, January 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064023>. See comments [343].

**Elster:1994:RES**

- [340] Jon Elster. Rationality, emotions, and social norms. *Synthese*, 98(1):21–49, January 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064024>. See comments [343].

**Honderich:1994:ST**

- [341] Ted Honderich. Seeing things. *Synthese*, 98(1):51–71, January 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064025>. See comments [343].

**Sprigge:1994:C**

- [342] T. L. S. Sprigge. Consciousness. *Synthese*, 98(1):73–93, January 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064026>. See comments [343].

**Hannay:1994:CHS**

- [343] Alastair Hannay. Comments on Honderich, Sprigge, Dreyfus and Rubin, and Elster. *Synthese*, 98(1):95–112, January 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064027>. See [341, 342, 339, 340].

**Hintikka:1994:WQ**

- [344] Jaakko Hintikka and Gabriel Sandu. What is a quantifier? *Synthese*, 98(1):113–129, January 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064028>. See comments [348].

**Prawitz:1994:ME**

- [345] Dag Prawitz. Meaning and experience. *Synthese*, 98(1):131–141, January 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064029>. See comments [348].

**Quine:1994:PE**

- [346] W. V. Quine. Promoting extensionality. *Synthese*, 98(1):143–151, January 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064030>. See comments [348].

**Smith:1994:HHQ**

- [347] David Woodruff Smith. How to Husserl a Quine — and a Heidegger, too. *Synthese*, 98(1):153–173, January 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064031>. See comments [348].

**Follesdal:1994:CQP**

- [348] Dagfinn Føllesdal. Comments on Quine, Prawitz, Hintikka and Sandu, and Smith. *Synthese*, 98(1):175–186, January 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064032>. See [345, 346, 344, 347].

**Klima:1994:CRE**

- [349] G. Klima. The changing role of *entia rationis* in mediaeval semantics and ontology. *Synthese*, 98(1):187, January 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064033>; <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1007/BF01064033.pdf>.

**Boer:1994:PAF**

- [350] Steven E. Boér. Propositional attitudes and formal ontology. *Synthese*, 98(2):187–242, February 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063942>.

**Wallis:1994:TRP**

- [351] Charles Wallis. Truth-ratios, process, task, and knowledge. *Synthese*, 98(2):243–269, February 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063943>.

**Day:1994:PIB**

- [352] Timothy Day and Harold Kincaid. Putting inference to the best explanation in its place. *Synthese*, 98(2):271–295, February 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063944>.

**Green:1994:RRV**

- [353] Mitchell S. Green and Christopher R. Hitchcock. Reflections on reflection: Van Fraassen on belief. *Synthese*, 98(2):297–324, February 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063945>.

**Kvanvig:1994:CVF**

- [354] Jonathan L. Kvanvig. A critique of Van Fraassen’s voluntaristic epistemology. *Synthese*, 98(2):325–348, February 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063946>.

**Maury:1994:SRW**

- [355] André Maury. Sources of the remarks in Wittgenstein's philosophical investigations. *Synthese*, 98(3):349–378, March 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063925>.

**Falk:1994:DWO**

- [356] Barrie Falk. Doing what one meant to do. *Synthese*, 98(3):379–399, March 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063926>.

**Ruffino:1994:CPW**

- [357] Marco Antonio Ruffino. The context principle and Wittgenstein's criticism of Russell's theory of types. *Synthese*, 98(3):401–414, March 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063927>.

**Stern:1994:RWW**

- [358] David G. Stern. Recent work on Wittgenstein, 1980–1990. *Synthese*, 98(3):415–458, March 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063928>.

**Anonymous:1994:TII**

- [359] Anonymous. Third ISSA International Conference on Argumentation Amsterdam, 21–24 June 1994. *Synthese*, 98(3):459–463, March 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063929>.

**Pitt:1994:EP**

- [360] Joseph C. Pitt. Editorial preface. *Synthese*, 99(1):1, April 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064527>.

**Norton:1994:SC**

- [361] John D. Norton. Science and certainty. *Synthese*, 99(1):3–22, April 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064528>.

**Laymon:1994:DIO**

- [362] Ronald Laymon. Demonstrative induction, old and new evidence and the accuracy of the electrostatic inverse square law. *Synthese*, 99(1):

23–58, April 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064529>.

**Brandon:1994:TEE**

- [363] Robert N. Brandon. Theory and experiment in evolutionary biology. *Synthese*, 99(1):59–73, April 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064530>.

**Burian:1994:CRB**

- [364] Richard M. Burian. Comments on Robert Brandon’s ‘theory and experiment in evolutionary biology’. *Synthese*, 99(1):75–86, April 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064531>.

**Chen:1994:RRA**

- [365] Xiang Chen. The rule of reproducibility and its applications in experiment appraisal. *Synthese*, 99(1):87–109, April 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064532>.

**Schagrin:1994:MHT**

- [366] Morton L. Schagrin. More heat than light: Rumford’s experiments on the materiality of light. *Synthese*, 99(1):111–121, April 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064533>.

**Ackermann:1994:RE**

- [367] Robert Ackermann. Reporting experiments. *Synthese*, 99(1):123–135, April 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064534>.

**Stein:1994:RRE**

- [368] Edward Stein. Rationality and reflective equilibrium. *Synthese*, 99(2):137–172, May 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064426>.

**Cohen:1994:RS**

- [369] L. Jonathan Cohen. A reply to Stein. *Synthese*, 99(2):173–176, May 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064427>.

**Stein:1994:CCR**

- [370] Edward Stein. Cordonning competence: A reply to Cohen. *Synthese*, 99(2):177–179, May 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064428>.

**Hooker:1994:INR**

- [371] C. A. Hooker. Idealisation, naturalism, and rationality: Some lessons from minimal rationality. *Synthese*, 99(2):181–231, May 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064429>.

**Malmnäs:1994:AJU**

- [372] Per erik Malmnäs. Axiomatic justifications of the utility principle: A formal investigation. *Synthese*, 99(2):233–249, May 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064430>.

**Tilley:1994:ATP**

- [373] John Tilley. Accounting for the ‘tragedy’ in the Prisoner’s dilemma. *Synthese*, 99(2):251–276, May 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064431>.

**Fisch:1994:TRT**

- [374] Menachem Fisch. Toward a rational theory of progress. *Synthese*, 99(2):277–304, May 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064432>.

**Slater:1994:GKR**

- [375] B. H. Slater. Getting Kant right. *Synthese*, 99(2):305–306, May 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064433>.

**Jacquette:1994:OUC**

- [376] Dale Jacquette. Obligations under causal constraints. *Synthese*, 99(2):307–310, May 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064434>.

**Blinov:1994:SGC**

- [377] Arcady Blinov. Semantic games with chance moves. *Synthese*, 99(3):311–327, June 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063991>.

**Harris:1994:GIT**

- [378] Stephen Harris. Gts and interrogative tableaux. *Synthese*, 99(3):329–343, June 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063992>.

**Sandu:1994:SAN**

- [379] Gabriel Sandu. Some aspects of negation in English. *Synthese*, 99(3):345–360, June 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063993>.

**Burch:1994:GTS**

- [380] Robert W. Burch. Game-theoretical semantics for Peirce’s existential graphs. *Synthese*, 99(3):361–375, June 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063994>.

**Carlson:1994:LDG**

- [381] Lauri Carlson. Logic for dialogue games. *Synthese*, 99(3):377–415, June 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063995>.

**Hand:1994:IV**

- [382] Michael Hand. Informational variability. *Synthese*, 99(3):417–456, June 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063996>.

**Burgin:1994:SPQ**

- [383] Mark Burgin and Vladimir Kuznetsov. Scientific problems and questions from a logical point of view. *Synthese*, 100(1):1–28, February 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063918>.

**Ishmuratov:1994:QSA**

- [384] Anatoliy Ishmuratov. Quest schemes in analytical models of discourse. *Synthese*, 100(1):29–38, February 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-

- 7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063919>.
- Vasylchenko:1994:IAA**
- [385] Andriy Vasylchenko. Interpreting action as an answer. *Synthese*, 100(1):39–48, February 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063920>.
- Milne:1994:CHR**
- [386] Peter Milne. Classical harmony: Rules of inference and the meaning of the logical constants. *Synthese*, 100(1):49–94, February 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063921>.
- Walton:1994:BQP**
- [387] Douglas N. Walton. Begging the question as a pragmatic fallacy. *Synthese*, 100(1):95–131, February 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063922>.
- Kvart:1994:CAT**
- [388] Igal Kvart. Counterfactuals: Ambiguities, true premises, and knowledge. *Synthese*, 100(1):133–164, February 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063923>.
- Anonymous:1994:A**
- [389] Anonymous. Announcement. *Synthese*, 100(1):165–166, February 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063924>.
- Preston:1994:BMT**
- [390] Beth Preston. Behaviorism and mentalism: Is there a third alternative? *Synthese*, 100(2):167–196, August 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063809>.
- McGilvray:1994:CCH**
- [391] James A. McGilvray. Constant colors in the head. *Synthese*, 100(2):197–239, August 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063810>.

**Maloney:1994:CCC**

- [392] J. Christopher Maloney. Content: Covariation, control and contingency. *Synthese*, 100(2):241–290, August 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063811>.

**Garson:1994:CCA**

- [393] James W. Garson. Cognition without classical architecture. *Synthese*, 100(2):291–305, August 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063812>.

**Hogan:1994:WWA**

- [394] Melinda Hogan. What is wrong with an atomistic account of mental representation? *Synthese*, 100(2):307–327, August 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063813>.

**Dacey:1994:I**

- [395] Raymond Dacey. Introduction. *Synthese*, 100(3):329–332, September 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063906>.

**Lee:1994:FME**

- [396] S. C. Lee, R. G. Muncaster, and D. A. Zinnes. ‘The friend of my enemy is my enemy’: Modeling triadic international relationships. *Synthese*, 100(3):333–358, September 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063907>.

**Saperstein:1994:MME**

- [397] Alvin M. Saperstein. Mathematical modeling of the effects of ‘capability’ and ‘intent’ on the stability of a competitive international system. *Synthese*, 100(3):359–378, September 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063908>.

**Kilgour:1994:URP**

- [398] D. M. Kilgour and F. C. Zagare. Uncertainty and the role of the pawn in extended deterrence. *Synthese*, 100(3):379–412, September 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063909>.

**Luterbacher:1994:ICP**

- [399] Urs Luterbacher. International cooperation: The problem of the commons and the special case of the Antarctic region. *Synthese*, 100(3):413–440, September 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063910>.

**Mintz:1994:MMF**

- [400] Alex Mintz, Nehemia Geva, and Karl Derouen, Jr. Mathematical models of foreign policy decision-making: Compensatory vs. noncompensatory. *Synthese*, 100(3):441–460, September 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063911>.

**Seitz:1994:AOS**

- [401] Steven Thomas Seitz. Apollo’s oracle: Strategizing for peace. *Synthese*, 100(3):461–495, September 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063912>.

**Dacey:1994:IFT**

- [402] Raymond Dacey. Inducing fair trade out of hegemonic trade. *Synthese*, 100(3):497–504, September 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063913>.

**Gauthier:1994:HIL**

- [403] Yvon Gauthier. Hilbert and the internal logic of mathematics. *Synthese*, 101(1):1–14, October 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063966>.

**Boos:1994:WFA**

- [404] William Boos. The world, the flesh and the argument from design. *Synthese*, 101(1):15–52, October 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063967>.

**Hugly:1994:QR**

- [405] Philip Hugly and Charles Sayward. Quantifying over the reals. *Synthese*, 101(1):53–64, October 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063968>.

**Schurz:1994:OTS**

- [406] Gerhard Schurz and Karel Lambert. Outline of a theory of scientific understanding. *Synthese*, 101(1):65–120, October 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063969>.

**Wolenski:1994:RE**

- [407] Jan Wolenski and Gabriel Sandu. Review essay. *Synthese*, 101(1):121–127, October 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063970>.

**Henderson:1994:AML**

- [408] David K. Henderson. Accounting for macro-level causation. *Synthese*, 101(2):129–156, November 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064014>.

**Fuhrmann:1994:URT**

- [409] André Fuhrmann and Isaac Levi. Undercutting and the Ramsey test for conditionals. *Synthese*, 101(2):157–169, November 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064015>.

**Cohen:1994:SST**

- [410] L. Jonathan Cohen. Some steps towards a general theory of relevance. *Synthese*, 101(2):171–185, November 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064016>.

**Leeds:1994:CE**

- [411] Stephen Leeds. Constructive empiricism. *Synthese*, 101(2):187–221, November 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064017>.

**Dilworth:1994:PLT**

- [412] Craig Dilworth. Principles, laws, theories and the metaphysics of science. *Synthese*, 101(2):223–247, November 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064018>.

**Franssen:1994:CMR**

- [413] Maarten Franssen. Constrained maximization reconsidered- an elaboration and critique of Gauthier's modelling of rational cooperation in a single prisoner's dilemma. *Synthese*, 101(2):249–272, November 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064019>.

**Hales:1994:SDB**

- [414] Steven D. Hales. Self-deception and belief attribution. *Synthese*, 101(2):273–289, November 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064020>.

**Niiniluoto:1994:TMR**

- [415] Ilkka Niiniluoto. Truthlikeness misapplied: A reply to Ernest W. Adams. *Synthese*, 101(2):291–300, November 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064021>. See [57].

**Clark:1994:IRC**

- [416] Andy Clark. Introduction: Reinventing the connectionist challenge. *Synthese*, 101(3):301–303, December 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063892>.

**Horgan:1994:NFC**

- [417] Terence Horgan and John Tienson. A nonclassical framework for cognitive science. *Synthese*, 101(3):305–345, December 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063893>.

**Matthews:1994:TCM**

- [418] Robert J. Matthews. Three-concept monte: Explanation, implementation and systematicity. *Synthese*, 101(3):347–363, December 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063894>.

**McLaughlin:1994:ACR**

- [419] B. P. McLaughlin and T. A. Warfield. The allure of connectionism reexamined. *Synthese*, 101(3):365–400, December 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063895>.

**Clark:1994:DR**

- [420] Andy Clark and Josefa Toribio. Doing without representing? *Synthese*, 101(3):401–431, December 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063896>.

**Bechtel:1994:NDC**

- [421] William Bechtel. Natural deduction in connectionist systems. *Synthese*, 101(3):433–463, December 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063897>.

**Aizawa:1994:RRC**

- [422] Kenneth Aizawa. Representations without rules, connectionism and the syntactic argument. *Synthese*, 101(3):465–492, December 1994. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063898>.

**Groenewold:1995:FP**

- [423] Hip Groenewold. Field or print. *Synthese*, 102(1):1–59, January 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063899>.

**Karakostas:1995:DUF**

- [424] Vassilios Karakostas and Michael Dickson. Decoherence in unorthodox formulations of quantum mechanics. *Synthese*, 102(1):61–97, January 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063900>.

**Hawthorne:1995:WBA**

- [425] James Hawthorne and Michael Silberstein. For whom the Bell arguments toll. *Synthese*, 102(1):99–138, January 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063901>.

**Bedford:1995:BTI**

- [426] Donald Bedford and Henry P. Stapp. Bell’s Theorem in an indeterministic universe. *Synthese*, 102(1):139–164, January 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063902>.

**Scerri:1995:EPC**

- [427] Eric R. Scerri. The exclusion principle, chemistry and hidden variables. *Synthese*, 102(1):165–169, January 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063903>.

**Huggett:1995:RGE**

- [428] Nick Huggett and Robert Weingard. The renormalisation group and effective field theories. *Synthese*, 102(1):171–194, January 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063904>.

**Krause:1995:FFQ**

- [429] Décio Krause and Steven French. A formal framework for quantum non-individuality. *Synthese*, 102(1):195–214, January 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063905>.

**Wang:1995:TPP**

- [430] Hao Wang. Time in philosophy and in physics: From Kant and Einstein to Gödel. *Synthese*, 102(2):215–234, February 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01089801>.

**Saunders:1995:TQM**

- [431] Simon Saunders. Time, quantum mechanics, and decoherence. *Synthese*, 102(2):235–266, February 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01089802>.

**Ishigaki:1995:FSC**

- [432] Toshio Ishigaki. A formal system for classical particle mechanics, its model-theoretic applications and space-time structure. *Synthese*, 102(2):267–292, February 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01089803>.

**deMuynck:1995:MIQ**

- [433] W. M. de Muynck. Measurement and the interpretation of quantum mechanics and relativity theory. *Synthese*, 102(2):293–318, February 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01089804>.

**Kuipers:1995:E**

- [434] Annie Kuipers and Jaakko Hintikka. Editorial. *Synthese*, 102(3):i, March 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064119>.

**Tappenden:1995:GGF**

- [435] Jamie Tappenden. Geometry and generality in Frege's philosophy of arithmetic. *Synthese*, 102(3):319–361, March 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064120>.

**Weiner:1995:RFR**

- [436] Joan Weiner. Realism bei Frege: Reply to Burge. *Synthese*, 102(3):363–382, March 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064121>.

**Makin:1995:MSD**

- [437] Gideon Makin. Making sense of ‘on denoting’. *Synthese*, 102(3):383–412, March 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064122>.

**Minar:1995:FHL**

- [438] Edward H. Minar. Feeling at home in language. *Synthese*, 102(3):413–452, March 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064123>.

**Anonymous:1995:A**

- [439] Anonymous. Announcements. *Synthese*, 102(3):453–454, March 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064124>.

**Pereboom:1995:SUK**

- [440] Derk Pereboom. Self-understanding in Kant's transcendental deduction. *Synthese*, 103(1):1–42, April 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063717>.

**Westphal:1995:DKM**

- [441] Kenneth R. Westphal. Does Kant's metaphysical foundations of natural science fill a gap in the critique of pure reason? *Synthese*, 103(1):

- 43–86, April 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063718>.
- Uebel:1995:ONI**
- [442] Thomas E. Uebel. Otto Neurath's idealist inheritance. *Synthese*, 103(1):87–121, April 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063719>.
- Devidi:1995:TMC**
- [443] David Devidi and Graham Solomon. Tolerance and metalanguages in Carnap's logical syntax of language. *Synthese*, 103(1):123–139, April 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063720>.
- Folina:1995:PRT**
- [444] Janet Folina. Putnam, realism and truth. *Synthese*, 103(2):141–152, May 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01090045>.
- Cross:1995:PEC**
- [445] Charles B. Cross. Probability, evidence, and the coherence of the whole truth. *Synthese*, 103(2):153–170, May 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01090046>.
- Batterman:1995:TBT**
- [446] Robert W. Batterman. Theories between theories: Asymptotic limiting intertheoretic relations. *Synthese*, 103(2):171–201, May 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01090047>.
- Mormann:1995:IEE**
- [447] Thomas Mormann. Incompatible empirically equivalent theories: A structural explication. *Synthese*, 103(2):203–249, May 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01090048>.
- Barnes:1995:ILE**
- [448] Eric Barnes. Inference to the loveliest explanation. *Synthese*, 103(2):251–277, May 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01090049>.

**Wright:1995:CS**

- [449] Crispin Wright. Critical study. *Synthese*, 103(2):279–302, May 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01090050>.

**Balaguer:1995:PE**

- [450] Mark Balaguer. A platonist epistemology. *Synthese*, 103(3):303–325, June 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01089731>.

**Forrest:1995:STD**

- [451] Peter Forrest. Is space-time discrete or continuous?- an empirical question. *Synthese*, 103(3):327–354, June 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01089732>.

**Clifton:1995:DOB**

- [452] Rob Clifton and Mark Hogarth. The definability of objective becoming in Minkowski spacetime. *Synthese*, 103(3):355–387, June 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01089733>.

**Lavine:1995:FM**

- [453] Shaughan Lavine. Finite mathematics. *Synthese*, 103(3):389–420, June 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01089734>.

**Marquis:1995:CTF**

- [454] Jean-Pierre Marquis. Category theory and the foundations of mathematics: Philosophical excavations. *Synthese*, 103(3):421–447, June 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01089735>.

**Thompson:1995:CVE**

- [455] Evan Thompson. Colour vision, evolution, and perceptual content. *Synthese*, 104(1):1–32, July 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063672>.

**Chou:1995:TDS**

- [456] Ivans Chou and Lucia M. Vaina. Two-dimensional symmetric form discrimination: Fast learning, but not that fast. *Synthese*, 104(1):33–41, July

1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063673>.
- Vaina:1995:IOU**
- [457] Lucia M. Vaina, Harold Goodglass, and Lawren Daltroy. Inference of object use from pantomimed actions by aphasics and patients with right hemisphere lesions. *Synthese*, 104(1):43–57, July 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063674>.
- Leiber:1995:TTT**
- [458] Justin Leiber. On Turing’s Turing test and why the matter matters. *Synthese*, 104(1):59–69, July 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063675>.
- Butler:1995:RCD**
- [459] Keith Butler. Representation and computation in a deflationary assessment of connectionist cognitive science. *Synthese*, 104(1):71–97, July 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063676>.
- Macdonald:1995:EFP**
- [460] Cynthia Macdonald. Externalism and first-person authority. *Synthese*, 104(1):99–122, July 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063677>.
- Horst:1995:EAB**
- [461] Steven Horst. Eliminativism and the ambiguity of ‘belief’. *Synthese*, 104(1):123–145, July 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063678>.
- Alroy:1995:IL**
- [462] Daniel Alroy. Inner light. *Synthese*, 104(1):147–160, July 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063679>.
- Shafer:1995:RE**
- [463] Glenn Shafer. Review essay. *Synthese*, 104(1):161–176, July 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063680>.

**Fetzer:1995:EP**

- [464] James H. Fetzer and Paul W. Humphreys. Editorial preface. *Synthese*, 104(2):177, August 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063868>.

**Smith:1995:MKO**

- [465] Quentin Smith. Marcus, Kripke, and the origin of the new theory of reference. *Synthese*, 104(2):179–189, August 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063869>. See reply [466].

**Soames:1995:RAR**

- [466] Scott Soames. Revisionism about reference: A reply to Smith. *Synthese*, 104(2):191–216, August 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063870>. See [465] and reply [467].

**Smith:1995:MNT**

- [467] Quentin Smith. Marcus and the new theory of reference: A reply to Scott Soames. *Synthese*, 104(2):217–244, August 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063871>. See [465, 466].

**Hintikka:1995:FNT**

- [468] Jaakko Hintikka and Gabriel Sandu. The fallacies of the new theory of reference. *Synthese*, 104(2):245–283, August 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063872>.

**Lichter:1995:BCF**

- [469] Tilman Lichter. Bill Clinton is the First Lady of the USA: Making and unmaking analogies. *Synthese*, 104(2):285–297, August 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063873>.

**Margalit:1995:MG**

- [470] Avishai Margalit and Naomi Goldblum. A metaphor game. *Synthese*, 104(2):299–323, August 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063874>.

**Boos:1995:WFA**

- [471] William Boos. The world, the flesh and the argument from design. *Synthese*, 104(2):325, August 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063875>; <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1007/BF01063875.pdf>.

**Anonymous:1995:ACP**

- [472] Anonymous. Announcements and calls for papers. *Synthese*, 104(2):327–328, August 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063876>.

**Nelson:1995:P**

- [473] Lynn Hankinson Nelson. Preface. *Synthese*, 104(3):329–330, September 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064503>.

**Harding:1995:SOR**

- [474] Sandra Harding. “Strong objectivity”: A response to the new objectivity question. *Synthese*, 104(3):331–349, September 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064504>.

**Lloyd:1995:ODS**

- [475] Elisabeth A. Lloyd. Objectivity and the double standard for feminist epistemologies. *Synthese*, 104(3):351–381, September 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064505>.

**Longino:1995:GPT**

- [476] Helen E. Longino. Gender, politics, and the theoretical virtues. *Synthese*, 104(3):383–397, September 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064506>.

**Nelson:1995:FNP**

- [477] Lynn Hankinson Nelson. A feminist naturalized philosophy of science. *Synthese*, 104(3):399–421, September 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064507>.

**Potter:1995:GSG**

- [478] Elizabeth Potter. Good science and good philosophy of science. *Synthese*, 104(3):423–439, September 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064508>.

**Tuana:1995:VSE**

- [479] Nancy Tuana. The values of science: Empiricism from a feminist perspective. *Synthese*, 104(3):441–461, September 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064509>.

**Anonymous:1995:R**

- [480] Anonymous. References. *Synthese*, 104(3):463–477, September 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064510>.

**Zalabardo:1995:PIT**

- [481] José L. Zalabardo. A problem for information theoretic semantics. *Synthese*, 105(1):1–29, October 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064101>.

**Kemp:1995:TFL**

- [482] Gary Kemp. Truth in Frege’s ‘law of truth’. *Synthese*, 105(1):31–51, October 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064102>.

**Krysztofiak:1995:NTF**

- [483] Wojciech Krysztofiak. Noemata and their formalization. *Synthese*, 105(1):53–86, October 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064103>.

**Garrison:1995:DPE**

- [484] Jim Garrison. Dewey’s philosophy and the experience of working: Labor, tools and language. *Synthese*, 105(1):87–114, October 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064104>.

**Berge:1995:CTI**

- [485] William H. Berge. Carnap and translational indeterminacy. *Synthese*, 105(1):115–121, October 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064105>.

**Haaparanta:1995:PAP**

- [486] Leila Haaparanta. Perspectives into analytical philosophy. *Synthese*, 105(1):123–139, October 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064106>.

**Marion:1995:WF**

- [487] Mathieu Marion. Wittgenstein and finitism. *Synthese*, 105(2):141–176, November 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064216>.

**Gert:1995:FRC**

- [488] Heather J. Gert. Family resemblances and criteria. *Synthese*, 105(2):177–190, November 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064217>.

**Gillett:1995:HDN**

- [489] Grant Gillett. Humpty Dumpty and the night of the Triffids: Individualism and rule-following. *Synthese*, 105(2):191–206, November 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064218>.

**Franchella:1995:LBW**

- [490] Miriam Franchella. Like a bee on a windowpane: Heyting’s reflections on solipsism. *Synthese*, 105(2):207–251, November 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01064219>.

**Vaina:1995:AAB**

- [491] Lucia M. Vaina. Akinetopsia, achromatopsia and blindsight: Recent studies on perception without awareness. *Synthese*, 105(3):253–271, December 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063559>.

**Charland:1995:FRC**

- [492] Louis C. Charland. Feeling and representing: Computational theory and the modularity of affect. *Synthese*, 105(3):273–301, December 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063560>.

**Hardcastle:1995:C**

- [493] Valerie Gray Hardcastle. Computationalism. *Synthese*, 105(3):303–317, December 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063561>.

**Sandu:1995:JAG**

- [494] Gabriel Sandu and Raimo Tuomela. Joint action and group action made precise. *Synthese*, 105(3):319–345, December 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063562>.

**Bartels:1995:CMM**

- [495] Andreas Bartels. Chains of meaning: A model for concept formation in contemporary physics theories. *Synthese*, 105(3):347–379, December 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063563>.

**Melnyk:1995:FPT**

- [496] Andrew Melnyk. Formulating physicalism: Two suggestions. *Synthese*, 105(3):381–407, December 1995. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF01063564>.

**Hintikka:1996:P**

- [497] Jaakko Hintikka and Dag Prawitz. Preface. *Synthese*, 106(1):1, January 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413610>.

**Alanen:1996:RDN**

- [498] Lilli Alanen. Reconsidering Descartes’s notion of the mind-body union. *Synthese*, 106(1):3–20, January 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413611>.

**Gardenfors:1996:MRC**

- [499] Peter Gärdenfors. Mental representation, conceptual spaces and metaphors. *Synthese*, 106(1):21–47, January 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413612>.

**Pears:1996:WCC**

- [500] David Pears. Wittgenstein’s criticism of Cartesianism. *Synthese*, 106(1):49–55, January 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413613>.

**Ricoeur:1996:CC**

- [501] Paul Ricoeur. The crisis of the Cogito. *Synthese*, 106(1):57–66, January 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413614>.

**Zangwill:1996:GOS**

- [502] Nick Zangwill. Good old supervenience: Mental causation on the cheap. *Synthese*, 106(1):67–101, January 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413615>.

**Divers:1996:SO**

- [503] John Divers. Supervenience for operators. *Synthese*, 106(1):103–112, January 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413616>.

**Hatfield:1996:REI**

- [504] Gary Hatfield. Review essay: The importance of the history of science for philosophy in general. *Synthese*, 106(1):113–138, January 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413617>.

**Bar-On:1996:ARS**

- [505] Dorit Bar-On. Anti-realism and speaker knowledge. *Synthese*, 106(2):139–166, February 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413698>.

**Montgomery:1996:ICV**

- [506] Richard Montgomery. The indeterminacy of color vision. *Synthese*, 106(2):167–203, February 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413699>.

**Everett:1996:QV**

- [507] Anthony Everett. Qualia and vagueness. *Synthese*, 106(2):205–226, February 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413700>.

**Bunzl:1996:LTE**

- [508] Martin Bunzl. The logic of thought experiments. *Synthese*, 106(2):227–240, February 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413701>.

**Weinstein:1996:U**

- [509] Steven Weinstein. Undermind. *Synthese*, 106(2):241–251, February 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413702>.

**vanBrakel:1996:ISR**

- [510] J. van Brakel. Interdiscourse or supervenience relations: The primacy of the manifest image. *Synthese*, 106(2):253–297, February 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413703>.

**Anonymous:1996:EN**

- [511] Anonymous. Editorial note. *Synthese*, 106(3):299, March 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413588>.

**Brent:1996:PP**

- [512] Joseph Brent. Pursuing Peirce. *Synthese*, 106(3):301–322, March 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413589>.

**Burks:1996:PEP**

- [513] Arthur W. Burks. Peirce’s evolutionary pragmatic idealism. *Synthese*, 106(3):323–372, March 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print),

- 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413590>.
- Dipert:1996:RIR**
- [514] Randall R. Dipert. Reflections on iconicity, representation, and resemblance: Peirce's theory of signs, Goodman on resemblance, and modern philosophies of language and mind. *Synthese*, 106(3):373–397, March 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413591>.
- Schwartz:1996:ST**
- [515] Robert Schwartz. Symbols and thought. *Synthese*, 106(3):399–407, March 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413592>.
- Short:1996:RE**
- [516] T. L. Short. Review essay. *Synthese*, 106(3):409–430, March 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413593>.
- Anonymous:1996:IUH**
- [517] Anonymous. International Union of the History and Philosophy of Science Division of Logic, Methodology and Philosophy of Science Bulletin No. 17. *Synthese*, 106(3):431–443, March 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413594>.
- Anonymous:1996:CP**
- [518] Anonymous. Call for papers. *Synthese*, 106(3):445, March 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413595>.
- Breuer:1996:SDQ**
- [519] Thomas Breuer. Subjective decoherence in quantum measurements. *Synthese*, 107(1):1–17, April 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413900>.
- Saunders:1996:TQM**
- [520] Simon Saunders. Time, quantum mechanics, and tense. *Synthese*, 107(1):19–53, April 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413901>.

**Dickson:1996:DLQ**

- [521] W. Michael Dickson. Determinism and locality in quantum systems. *Synthese*, 107(1):55–82, April 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413902>.

**Boos:1996:MQT**

- [522] William Boos. Mathematical quantum theory I: Random ultrafilters as hidden variables. *Synthese*, 107(1):83–143, April 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413903>.

**Goldstein:1996:REB**

- [523] Sheldon Goldstein. Review essay: Bohmian mechanics and the quantum revolution. *Synthese*, 107(1):145–165, April 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413904>.

**Antonelli:1996:WF**

- [524] Gian Aldo Antonelli. What's in a function? *Synthese*, 107(2):167–204, May 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413605>.

**Oaklander:1996:MPS**

- [525] L. Nathan Oaklander. McTaggart's paradox and Smith's tensed theory of time. *Synthese*, 107(2):205–221, May 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413606>.

**Eilstein:1996:PST**

- [526] Helena Eilstein. Prof. Shimony on “the transient now”. *Synthese*, 107(2):223–247, May 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413607>.

**Craig:1996:NBT**

- [527] William Lane Craig. The new B-theory's *tu quoque* argument. *Synthese*, 107(2):249–269, May 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413608>.

**Harrison:1996:TAZ**

- [528] Craig Harrison. The three arrows of Zeno. *Synthese*, 107(2):271–292, May 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413609>.

**Gilman:1996:OSC**

- [529] Daniel Gilman. Optimization and simplicity: Computational vision and biological explanation. *Synthese*, 107(3):293–323, June 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413839>.

**Gates:1996:PI**

- [530] Gary Gates. The price of information. *Synthese*, 107(3):325–347, June 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413840>.

**Marmor:1996:C**

- [531] Andrei Marmor. On convention. *Synthese*, 107(3):349–371, June 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413841>.

**Richmond:1996:STS**

- [532] Samuel A. Richmond. A simplification of the theory of simplicity. *Synthese*, 107(3):373–393, June 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413842>.

**Hitchcock:1996:RCC**

- [533] Christopher Read Hitchcock. The role of contrast in causal and explanatory claims. *Synthese*, 107(3):395–419, June 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413843>.

**Kieseppä:1996:ATV**

- [534] I. A. Kieseppä. On the aim of the theory of verisimilitude. *Synthese*, 107(3):421–438, June 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413844>.

**Cussens:1996:DIP**

- [535] James Cussens. Deduction, induction and probabilistic support. *Synthese*, 108(1):1–10, July 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-

- 0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00414003>.
- Sobel:1996:PW**
- [536] Jordan Howard Sobel. Pascalian wagers. *Synthese*, 108(1):11–61, July 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00414004>.
- Millgram:1996:DC**
- [537] Elijah Millgram and Paul Thagard. Deliberative coherence. *Synthese*, 108(1):63–88, July 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00414005>.
- Pust:1996:IFS**
- [538] Joel Pust. Induction, focused sampling and the law of small numbers. *Synthese*, 108(1):89–104, July 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00414006>.
- Mccurdy:1996:HPI**
- [539] Christopher S. I. Mccurdy. Humphrey’s paradox and the interpretation of inverse conditional propensities. *Synthese*, 108(1):105–125, July 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00414007>.
- Williams:1996:CPC**
- [540] David M. Williams, Robert W. Scotland, Christopher J. Humphries, and Darrell J. Siebert. Confusion in philosophy: A comment on Williams (1992). *Synthese*, 108(1):127–136, July 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00414008>.
- Harre:1996:OME**
- [541] Rom Harré. From observability to manipulability: Extending the inductive arguments for realism. *Synthese*, 108(2):137–155, August 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413494>.
- Kirk:1996:HPC**
- [542] Robert Kirk. How physicalists can avoid reductionism. *Synthese*, 108(2):157–170, August 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413495>.

**Petersen:1996:ETB**

- [543] Karl Petersen. Ergodic theorems and the basis of science. *Synthese*, 108(2):171–183, August 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413496>.

**Deltete:1996:EIT**

- [544] Robert J. Deltete and Reed A. Guy. Emerging from imaginary time. *Synthese*, 108(2):185–203, August 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413497>.

**Humberstone:1996:IE**

- [545] I. L. Humberstone. Intrinsic/ extrinsic. *Synthese*, 108(2):205–267, August 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413498>.

**Horty:1996:AO**

- [546] John F. Horty. Agency and obligation. *Synthese*, 108(2):269–307, August 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413499>.

**Chalmers:1996:DRI**

- [547] David J. Chalmers. Does a rock implement every finite-state automaton? *Synthese*, 108(3):309–333, September 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413692>.

**Copeland:1996:WC**

- [548] B. Jack Copeland. What is computation? *Synthese*, 108(3):335–359, September 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413693>.

**Copeland:1996:ATA**

- [549] B. Jack Copeland and Diane Proudfoot. On Alan Turing’s anticipation of connectionism. *Synthese*, 108(3):361–377, September 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413694>. See correction [811].

**King:1996:HMT**

- [550] David King. Is the human mind a Turing machine? *Synthese*, 108(3):379–389, September 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print),

- 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413695>.
- Melnyk:1996:SAA**
- [551] Andrew Melnyk. Searle's abstract argument against strong AI. *Synthese*, 108(3):391–419, September 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413696>.
- Bartsch:1996:RBC**
- [552] Renate Bartsch. The relationship between connectionist models and a dynamic data-oriented theory of concept formation. *Synthese*, 108(3):421–454, September 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413697>.
- Wisniewski:1996:LQT**
- [553] Andrzej Wiśniewski. The logic of questions as a theory of erotetic arguments. *Synthese*, 109(1):1–25, October 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413820>.
- Hammer:1996:TL**
- [554] Eric M. Hammer. The truths of logic. *Synthese*, 109(1):27–45, October 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413821>.
- Jacquette:1996:VPM**
- [555] Dale Jacquette. The validity paradox in modal  $S_5$ . *Synthese*, 109(1):47–62, October 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413822>.
- Harrell:1996:CHS**
- [556] Mack Harrell. Confirmation holism and semantic holism. *Synthese*, 109(1):63–101, October 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413823>.
- Edwards:1996:ART**
- [557] Jim Edwards. Anti-realist truth and concepts of superassertibility. *Synthese*, 109(1):103–120, October 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413824>.

**Ryan:1996:EVC**

- [558] Sharon Ryan. The epistemic virtues of consistency. *Synthese*, 109(2):121–141, November 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413765>.

**Nayak:1996:BCC**

- [559] Abhaya C. Nayak, Paul Nelson, and Hanan Polansky. Belief change as change in epistemic entrenchment. *Synthese*, 109(2):143–174, November 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413766>.

**Zynda:1996:CIR**

- [560] Lyle Zynda. Coherence as an ideal of rationality. *Synthese*, 109(2):175–216, November 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413767>.

**Costa:1996:TNE**

- [561] Horacio Arló Costa and Isaac Levi. Two notions of epistemic validity. *Synthese*, 109(2):217–262, November 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413768>.

**Rueger:1996:RDT**

- [562] Alexander Rueger. Risk and diversification in theory choice. *Synthese*, 109(2):263–280, November 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413769>.

**Scott:1996:TNT**

- [563] Brian M. Scott. Technical notes on a theory of simplicity. *Synthese*, 109(2):281–289, November 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413770>.

**Anonymous:1996:A**

- [564] Anonymous. Announcement. *Synthese*, 109(2):291, November 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413771>.

**Juhl:1996:ORS**

- [565] Cory F. Juhl. Objectively reliable subjective probabilities. *Synthese*, 109(3):293–309, December 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413863>.

**Sobel:1996:SCP**

- [566] Jordan Howard Sobel. On the significance of conditional probabilities. *Synthese*, 109(3):311–344, December 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413864>.

**Mares:1996:RLT**

- [567] Edwin D. Mares. Relevant logic and the theory of information. *Synthese*, 109(3):345–360, December 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413865>.

**Sensat:1996:RDE**

- [568] Julius Sensat. Reification as dependence on extrinsic information. *Synthese*, 109(3):361–399, December 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413866>.

**Hansson:1996:DTF**

- [569] Sven Ove Hansson. Decision theoretic foundations for axioms of rational preference. *Synthese*, 109(3):401–412, December 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413867>.

**Howell:1996:RE**

- [570] Robert Howell. Review essay. *Synthese*, 109(3):413–434, December 1996. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF00413868>.

**Webb:1997:HFA**

- [571] Judson C. Webb. Hilbert’s formalism and arithmetization of mathematics. *Synthese*, 110(1):1–14, January 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1004919107087.pdf>.

**Hintikka:1997:HV**

- [572] Jaakko Hintikka. Hilbert vindicated? *Synthese*, 110(1):15–36, January 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1004915006179.pdf>.

**Majer:1997:HHC**

- [573] Ulrich Majer. Husserl and Hilbert on completeness. *Synthese*, 110(1):37–56, January 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1004962922108.pdf>.

**Ehrlich:1997:CAC**

- [574] Philip Ehrlich. From completeness to Archimedean completeness. *Synthese*, 110(1):57–76, January 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1004971123925.pdf>.

**Dreben:1997:HST**

- [575] Burton Dreben and Akihiro Kanamori. Hilbert and set theory. *Synthese*, 110(1):77–125, January 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1004908225146.pdf>.

**vonPlato:1997:FHG**

- [576] Jan von Plato. Formalization of Hilbert’s geometry of incidence and parallelism. *Synthese*, 110(1):127–141, January 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1004959405270.pdf>.

**Alper:1997:MMZ**

- [577] Joseph S. Alper and Mark Bridger. Mathematics, models and Zeno’s paradoxes. *Synthese*, 110(1):143–166, January 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1004967023017.pdf>.

**Ismael:1997:CP**

- [578] Jenann Ismael. Curie’s Principle. *Synthese*, 110(2):167–190, February 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1004929109216.pdf>.

**Lehner:1997:WIF**

- [579] Christoph Lehner. What it feels like to be in a superposition. And why. *Synthese*, 110(2):191–216, February 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1004981126055.pdf>.

**Hudson:1997:CPE**

- [580] Robert G. Hudson. Classical physics and early quantum theory: a legitimate case of theoretical underdetermination. *Synthese*, 110(2):217–256, February 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1004933210125.pdf>.

**Michell:1997:BRC**

- [581] Joel Michell. Bertrand Russell's 1897 critique of the traditional theory of measurement. *Synthese*, 110(2):257–276, February 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1004985226963.pdf>.

**DaSilva:1997:HPW**

- [582] Jairo José Da Silva. Husserl's phenomenology and Weyl's predictivism. *Synthese*, 110(2):277–296, February 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1004937311034.pdf>.

**Zupco:1997:WSS**

- [583] Jack Zupco. What is the science of the soul? A case study in the evolution of late medieval natural philosophy. *Synthese*, 110(2):297–334, February 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1004969404080.pdf>.

**Jacobson:1997:EAGa**

- [584] Stephen Jacobson. Externalism and action-guiding epistemic norms. *Synthese*, 110(3):343–355, March 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1004945312756.pdf>.

**Tan:1997:DLR**

- [585] Yao-Hua Tan. Is default logic a reinvention of inductive–statistical reasoning? *Synthese*, 110(3):357–379, March 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN

0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1004999920152.pdf>.

**Jacobson:1997:EAGb**

- [586] Stephen Jacobson. Externalism and action-guiding epistemic norms. *Synthese*, 110(3):381–397, March 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1004941211847.pdf>.

**Bergmann:1997:IEN**

- [587] Michael Bergmann. Internalism, externalism and the no-defeater condition. *Synthese*, 110(3):399–417, March 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1004993228686.pdf>.

**Jacobsen:1997:SQS**

- [588] Rockney Jacobsen. Self-quotation and self-knowledge. *Synthese*, 110(3):419–445, March 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1004905327777.pdf>.

**Blachowicz:1997:RJS**

- [589] James Blachowicz. Reciprocal justification in science and moral theory. *Synthese*, 110(3):447–468, March 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1004997329594.pdf>.

**Fischer:1997:VIT**

- [590] Eugen Fischer. On the very idea of a theory of meaning for a natural language. *Synthese*, 111(1):1–8, April 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1004973407034.pdf>.

**Cowie:1997:LPL**

- [591] Fiona Cowie. The logical problem of language acquisition. *Synthese*, 111(1):17–51, April 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1004975305820.pdf>.

**Paul:1997:TCT**

- [592] L. A. Paul. Truth conditions of tensed sentence types. *Synthese*, 111(1):53–72, April 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964

- (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1004977524781.pdf>.
- Nelson:1997:PFT**
- [593] R. J. Nelson. Proxy functions, truth and reference. *Synthese*, 111(1):73–96, April 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1004985725690.pdf>.
- Morton:1997:H**
- [594] Adam Morton. Hypercomparatives. *Synthese*, 111(1):97–114, April 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1004933708851.pdf>.
- Harvey:1997:LIP**
- [595] Charles W. Harvey. Liberal indoctrination and the problem of community. *Synthese*, 111(1):115–130, April 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1004949413665.pdf>.
- Kanamori:1997:P**
- [596] Akihiro Kanamori. Preface. *Synthese*, 111(2):131–132, May 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1004910218600.pdf>.
- Jaffe:1997:PEM**
- [597] Arthur Jaffe. Proof and the evolution of mathematics. *Synthese*, 111(2):133–146, May 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1004903010713.pdf>.
- MacLane:1997:DPP**
- [598] Saunders MacLane. Despite physicists, proof is essential in mathematics. *Synthese*, 111(2):147–154, May 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1004918402670.pdf>.
- Hintikka:1997:RFM**
- [599] Jaakko Hintikka. A revolution in the foundations of mathematics? *Synthese*, 111(2):155–170, May 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1004970403579.pdf>.

**Rota:1997:PMB**

- [600] Gian-Carlo Rota. The phenomenology of mathematical beauty. *Synthese*, 111(2):171–182, May 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1004930722234.pdf>.

**Rota:1997:PMP**

- [601] Gian-Carlo Rota. The phenomenology of mathematical proof. *Synthese*, 111(2):183–196, May 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1004974521326.pdf>.

**Mazur:1997:C**

- [602] B. Mazur. Conjecture. *Synthese*, 111(2):197–210, May 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1004934806305.pdf>.

**McIntyre:1997:EI**

- [603] Lee McIntyre and Eric Scerri. Editorial introduction. *Synthese*, 111(3):211–212, June 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1004983130895.pdf>.

**Scerri:1997:CPC**

- [604] Eric R. Scerri and Lee McIntyre. The case for the philosophy of chemistry. *Synthese*, 111(3):213–232, June 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1004949814965.pdf>.

**Ramsey:1997:MSR**

- [605] Jeffry L. Ramsey. Molecular shape, reduction, explanation and approximate concepts. *Synthese*, 111(3):233–251, June 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1004901931804.pdf>.

**VanBrakel:1997:CST**

- [606] J. Van Brakel. Chemistry as the science of the transformation of substances. *Synthese*, 111(3):253–282, June 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1004953915874.pdf>.

**Gavroglu:1997:PIH**

- [607] Kostas Gavroğlu. Philosophical issues in the history of chemistry. *Synthese*, 111(3):283–304, June 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1004906132712.pdf>.

**Scerri:1997:BPC**

- [608] E. R. Scerri. Bibliography on philosophy of chemistry. *Synthese*, 111(3):305–324, June 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1004958116783.pdf>.

**Demopoulos:1997:MRB**

- [609] William Demopoulos. In memoriam: Robert E. Butts 1928–1997. *Synthese*, 112(1):1–2, July 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1004907530863.pdf>.

**Hintikka:1997:E**

- [610] Jaakko Hintikka. Editorial. *Synthese*, 112(1):3–5, July 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1004972610232.pdf>.

**Haack:1997:PEI**

- [611] Susan Haack. Précis of evidence and inquiry: Towards reconstruction in epistemology. *Synthese*, 112(1):7–11, July 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1004924514117.pdf>.

**Bonjour:1997:HJE**

- [612] Laurence Bonjour. Haack on justification and experience. *Synthese*, 112(1):13–23, July 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1004972413209.pdf>.

**Haack:1997:RB**

- [613] Susan Haack. Reply to bonjour. *Synthese*, 112(1):25–35, July 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1004920429138.pdf>.

**Resnik:1997:LD**

- [614] David Resnik. Laws and development. *Synthese*, 112(1):37–51, July 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1004968312300.pdf>.

**Bonk:1997:NGQ**

- [615] Thomas Bonk. Newtonian gravity, quantum discontinuity and the determination of theory by evidence. *Synthese*, 112(1):53–73, July 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1004916328230.pdf>.

**Jones:1997:URN**

- [616] Todd Jones. Unification, reduction, and non-ideal explanations. *Synthese*, 112(1):75–96, July 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1004928615026.pdf>.

**Zangari:1997:SR**

- [617] Mark Zangari and Dan Censor. Spectral representations. *Synthese*, 112(1):97–123, July 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1004964211391.pdf>.

**Gaudiano:1997:BRP**

- [618] Paolo Gaudiano. Being in the right place at the right time. *Synthese*, 112(1):125–133, July 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005017800922.pdf>.

**Anonymous:1997:PPa**

- [619] Anonymous. Problems of philosophy. *Synthese*, 112(1):135–136, July 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1017124709324.pdf>.

**Xu:1997:CBT**

- [620] Ming Xu. Causation in branching time (i): Transitions, events and causes. *Synthese*, 112(2):137–192, August 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1004948726086.pdf>.

**Martin:1997:NPR**

- [621] C. B. Martin. On the need for properties: The road to Pythagoreanism and back. *Synthese*, 112(2):193–231, August 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1004983524345.pdf>.

**Dowe:1997:DBT**

- [622] Phil Dowe. A defense of backwards in time causation models in quantum mechanics. *Synthese*, 112(2):233–246, August 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1004932911141.pdf>.

**Slowik:1997:HCM**

- [623] Edward Slowik. Huygens' center-of-mass space-time reference frame: Constructing a Cartesian dynamics in the wake of Newton's “*De gravitatione*” argument. *Synthese*, 112(2):247–269, August 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1004980827071.pdf>.

**daCosta:1997:SPS**

- [624] Newton C. A. da Costa, Otávio Bueno, and Steven French. Suppes predicates for space-time. *Synthese*, 112(2):271–279, August 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1004984927979.pdf>.

**Tsuji:1997:SPM**

- [625] Marcelo Tsuji. Suppes predicates for meta-ranking structures. *Synthese*, 112(2):281–299, August 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1004920608415.pdf>.

**Anonymous:1997:PPb**

- [626] Anonymous. Problems of philosophy. *Synthese*, 112(2):301–302, August 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1017190525254.pdf>.

**Banchetti-Robino:1997:HTL**

- [627] Marina Paola Banchetti-Robino. Husserl's theory of language as calculus ratiocinator. *Synthese*, 112(3):303–321, September 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1004944525177.pdf>.

**Beyer:1997:HRH**

- [628] Christian Beyer. Hussearle's representationalism and the "hypothesis of the background". *Synthese*, 112(3):323–352, September 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1004992424269.pdf>.

**Frascolla:1997:TSA**

- [629] Pasquale Frascolla. The *Tractatus* system of arithmetic. *Synthese*, 112(3):353–378, September 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1004952810156.pdf>.

**Oliveri:1997:MSP**

- [630] Gianluigi Oliveri. Mathematics. A science of patterns? *Synthese*, 112(3):379–402, September 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1004906107430.pdf>.

**Koslücki:1997:INA**

- [631] Kathrin Koslicki. Isolation and non-arbitrary division: Frege's two criteria for counting. *Synthese*, 112(3):403–430, September 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1004903625876.pdf>.

**Anonymous:1997:PPP**

- [632] Anonymous. Problems of philosophy problem #3: One-world assumption and Frege's sense-reference distinction. *Synthese*, 112(3):431–432, September 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1017147208339.pdf>.

**Shin:1997:KSR**

- [633] Sun joo Shin. Kant's syntheticity revisited by Peirce. *Synthese*, 113(1):1–41, October 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005068218051.pdf>.

**Forster:1997:KBP**

- [634] Paul Forster. Kant, Boole and Peirce's early metaphysics. *Synthese*, 113(1):43–70, October 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005012100305.pdf>.

**Wojtowicz:1997:MES**

- [635] Randy Wojtowicz. The metaphysical expositions of space and time. *Synthese*, 113(1):71–115, October 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005008016234.pdf>.

**Wolff:1997:RHK**

- [636] Robert Paul Wolff. Robert Howell, 1992, Kant’s transcendental deduction: An analysis of main themes in his critical philosophy. *Synthese*, 113(1): 117–144, October 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005064117143.pdf>.

**Hill:1997:DGC**

- [637] Claire Ortiz Hill. Did Georg Cantor influence Edmund Husserl? *Synthese*, 113(1):145–170, October 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005099615326.pdf>.

**Miller:1997:AVT**

- [638] Steven I. Miller and Marcel Fredericks. Another view of translation manuals and the study of science. *Synthese*, 113(2):171–193, November 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005043512600.pdf>.

**Davis:1997:RBC**

- [639] John R. Davis. A reconsideration of Britain as commercial hegemon in the nineteenth century. *Synthese*, 113(2):195–203, November 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1004984710348.pdf>.

**Dacey:1997:NCB**

- [640] Raymond Dacey and Kevin P. Murrin. Nineteenth century Britain as a subtle commercial hegemon. *Synthese*, 113(2):205–216, November 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005000926712.pdf>.

**Woods:1997:HAF**

- [641] John Woods and Hans V. Hansen. Hintikka on Aristotle’s fallacies. *Synthese*, 113(2):217–239, November 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-

7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005035327621.pdf>.

**Hintikka:1997:WWA**

- [642] Jaakko Hintikka. What was Aristotle doing in his early logic, anyway? a reply to Woods and Hansen. *Synthese*, 113(2):241–249, November 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005095513508.pdf>.

**Weller:1997:BM**

- [643] Cass Weller. Bonjour and mentalese. *Synthese*, 113(2):251–263, November 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005039428529.pdf>.

**Weiss:1997:PCP**

- [644] Bernhard Weiss. Proof and canonical proof. *Synthese*, 113(2):265–284, November 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005067014400.pdf>.

**Bringsjord:1997:CCA**

- [645] Selmer Bringsjord and Michael Zenzen. Cognition is not computation: The argument from irreversibility. *Synthese*, 113(2):285–320, November 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005019131238.pdf>.

**Anonymous:1997:PPPb**

- [646] Anonymous. Problems of philosophy. problem #4: Can nature impart to us general truths? *Synthese*, 113(2):321–322, November 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1017132503908.pdf>.

**Pessoa:1997:CDA**

- [647] Osvaldo Pessoa, Jr. Can the decoherence approach help to solve the measurement problem? *Synthese*, 113(3):323–346, December 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1004994303863.pdf>.

**Barrett:1997:NEB**

- [648] Jeffrey A. Barrett. On the nature of experience in the bare theory. *Synthese*, 113(3):347–355, December 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1004983313200.pdf>.

**Leiber:1997:AID**

- [649] Theodor Leiber. On the actual impact of deterministic chaos. *Synthese*, 113(3):357–379, December 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1004944713074.pdf>.

**Tzouvaras:1997:OSC**

- [650] Athanassios Tzouvaras. The order structure of continua. *Synthese*, 113(3):381–421, December 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005094430329.pdf>.

**Subramanyam:1997:MJS**

- [651] J. Subramanyam. Measurement and the justification of the statistical postulate in Bohm’s causal interpretation of quantum mechanics. *Synthese*, 113(3):423–445, December 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005061321655.pdf>.

**Anonymous:1997:PPP**

- [652] Anonymous. Problems of philosophy; problem #5: Wittgenstein’s rule-following discussion. *Synthese*, 113(3):445, December 1997. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1017181804817.pdf>.

**Hintikka:1998:EN**

- [653] Jaakko Hintikka. Editorial note. *Synthese*, 114(1):1, January 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005002526198.pdf>.

**Dawson:1998:WHG**

- [654] J. W. Dawson, Jr. What hath Gödel wrought? *Synthese*, 114(1):3–12, January 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005046308451.pdf>.

**Hintikka:1998:GPA**

- [655] Jaakko Hintikka. On Gödel's philosophical assumptions. *Synthese*, 114(1):13–23, January 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005042207543.pdf>.

**Tymoczko:1998:GCM**

- [656] Thomas Tymoczko. Gödel and the concept of meaning in mathematics. *Synthese*, 114(1):25–40, January 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005090106634.pdf>.

**Parikh:1998:LSP**

- [657] Rohit Parikh. Length and structure of proofs. *Synthese*, 114(1):41–48, January 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005050425290.pdf>.

**Boos:1998:TME**

- [658] William Boos. The Transzendenz of mathematical ‘experience’. *Synthese*, 114(1):49–98, January 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005085922564.pdf>.

**Kreisel:1998:STA**

- [659] G. Kreisel. Second thoughts around some of Gödel's writings. *Synthese*, 114(1):99–160, January 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005006610269.pdf>.

**Anonymous:1998:PPPa**

- [660] Anonymous. Problems of philosophy. problem #6: The varieties of completeness and their role in the foundations of mathematics. *Synthese*, 114(1):161–162, January 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1017133927107.pdf>.

**Cocchiarella:1998:RCR**

- [661] Nino B. Cocchiarella. Reference in conceptual realism. *Synthese*, 114(2):169–202, February 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005005113229.pdf>.

**Hintikka:1998:PID**

- [662] Jaakko Hintikka. Perspectival identification, demonstratives and “small worlds”. *Synthese*, 114(2):203–232, February 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005072129158.pdf>.

**Lenci:1998:SP**

- [663] Alessandro Lenci. The structure of predication. *Synthese*, 114(2):233–276, February 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005068021890.pdf>.

**Butler:1998:CCI**

- [664] Keith Butler. Content, computation, and individuation. *Synthese*, 114(2):277–292, February 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1004996729912.pdf>.

**Pelczar:1998:ICN**

- [665] M. Pelczar and J. Rainsbury. The indexical character of names. *Synthese*, 114(2):293–317, February 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1004992629004.pdf>.

**Wreen:1998:PNN**

- [666] Michael Wreen. Proper names and the necessity of identity statements. *Synthese*, 114(2):319–335, February 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005002220981.pdf>.

**Maitzen:1998:KPE**

- [667] Stephen Maitzen. The knower paradox and epistemic closure. *Synthese*, 114(2):337–354, February 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005064624642.pdf>.

**Alper:1998:NSC**

- [668] Joseph S. Alper and Mark Bridger. Newtonian supertasks: A critical analysis. *Synthese*, 114(2):355–369, February 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005057130067.pdf>.

**Anonymous:1998:PPPb**

- [669] Anonymous. Problems of philosophy. problem #7: Logic without the Frege–Russell ambiguity assumption. *Synthese*, 114(2):371, February 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1017129820747.pdf>.

**Saunders:1998:TQM**

- [670] Simon Saunders. Time, quantum mechanics, and probability. *Synthese*, 114(3):373–404, March 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005079904008.pdf>.

**Bedard:1998:BSB**

- [671] Katherine Bedard. Bohm, spin, and the Bell inequalities. *Synthese*, 114(3):405–444, March 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005097302191.pdf>.

**Shagrir:1998:MRC**

- [672] Oron Shagrir. Multiple realization, computation and the taxonomy of psychological states. *Synthese*, 114(3):445–461, March 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005072701509.pdf>.

**Montgomery:1998:GEC**

- [673] Richard Montgomery. Grades of explanation in cognitive science. *Synthese*, 114(3):463–495, March 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005084615487.pdf>.

**Anonymous:1998:PPPC**

- [674] Anonymous. Problems of philosophy. problem #8: The epistemic element in intuitionistic logic. *Synthese*, 114(3):497, March 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1017148912320.pdf>.

**Anderson:1998:TOP**

- [675] R. Lanier Anderson. Truth and objectivity in perspectivism. *Synthese*, 115(1):1–32, April 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1004984312166.pdf>.

**Shieh:1998:CFA**

- [676] Sanford Shieh. On the conceptual foundations of anti-realism. *Synthese*, 115(1):33–70, April 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005020809621.pdf>.

**Belousek:1998:HSM**

- [677] Darrin W. Belousek. Husserl on scientific method and conceptual change: A realist appraisal. *Synthese*, 115(1):71–98, April 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005040800466.pdf>.

**Ben-Menahem:1998:EDW**

- [678] Yemima Ben-Menahem. Explanation and description: Wittgenstein on convention. *Synthese*, 115(1):99–130, April 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005016201213.pdf>.

**Park:1998:WUW**

- [679] Byong-Chul Park. Wittgenstein's use of the word 'aspekt'. *Synthese*, 115(1):131–140, April 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005076802418.pdf>.

**Anonymous:1998:PPPd**

- [680] Anonymous. Problems of philosophy problem #9: Reference vs. identification. *Synthese*, 115(1):141, April 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1017116818121.pdf>.

**Owens:1998:PEC**

- [681] Joseph Owens. Psychological explanation and causal deviancy. *Synthese*, 115(2):143–169, May 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005036732326.pdf>.

**Vallentyne:1998:NRA**

- [682] Peter Vallentyne. The nomic role account of carving reality at the joints. *Synthese*, 115(2):171–198, May 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005024818347.pdf>.

**Lievers:1998:TVM**

- [683] Menno Lievers. Two versions of the manifestation argument. *Synthese*, 115(2):199–227, May 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005056322825.pdf>.

**Hild:1998:CAA**

- [684] Matthias Hild. The coherence argument against conditionalization. *Synthese*, 115(2):229–258, May 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005082908147.pdf>.

**Laraudogoitia:1998:IMC**

- [685] Jon Perez Laraudogoitia. Infinity machines and creation ex nihilo. *Synthese*, 115(2):259–265, May 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005095006443.pdf>.

**Anonymous:1998:PPa**

- [686] Anonymous. Problems of philosophy. *Synthese*, 115(2):267, May 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1017119010325.pdf>.

**Hellan:1998:HPP**

- [687] Patrick A. Hellan. Hermeneutical philosophy and pragmatism: A philosophy of science. *Synthese*, 115(3):269–302, June 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005032631417.pdf>.

**Mura:1998:HIL**

- [688] Alberto Mura. Hume’s inductive logic. *Synthese*, 115(3):303–331, June 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005041012179.pdf>.

**Ekstrom:1998:FCC**

- [689] Laura Waddell Ekstrom. Freedom, causation, and the consequence argument. *Synthese*, 115(3):333–354, June 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005009029926.pdf>.

**Sober:1998:GSE**

- [690] Elliott Sober. To give a surprise exam, use game theory. *Synthese*, 115(3):355–373, June 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005012607804.pdf>.

**Anonymous:1998:REP**

- [691] Anonymous. Review essay: The psychologists return. *Synthese*, 115(3):375–393, June 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005056929017.pdf>.

**Anonymous:1998:PPT**

- [692] Anonymous. Problems of philosophy #11: Two meanings of scope distinguished from each other. *Synthese*, 115(3):395, June 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1017147118718.pdf>.

**Horsten:1998:DEA**

- [693] Leon Horsten. In defense of epistemic arithmetic. *Synthese*, 116(1):1–25, July 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005016405987.pdf>.

**Harper:1998:PMP**

- [694] William Harper. Papier Mâché problems in epistemology: A defense of strong internalism\*. *Synthese*, 116(1):27–49, July 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005014714579.pdf>.

**Anonymous:1998:EMF**

- [695] Anonymous. Empiricism and the myth of fundamental measurement. *Synthese*, 116(1):51–73, July 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005016725551.pdf>.

**Anonymous:1998:PSI**

- [696] Anonymous. Part structures, integrity, and the mass-count distinction. *Synthese*, 116(1):75–111, July 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005046308299.pdf>.

**Anonymous:1998:PPPe**

- [697] Anonymous. Problems of philosophy problem #12: Epistemology from a strategic viewpoint. *Synthese*, 116(1):113, July 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1017169801880.pdf>.

**Anonymous:1998:A**

- [698] Anonymous. Announcement. *Synthese*, 116(1):115–116, July 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1017154622646.pdf>.

**Bassler:1998:LIE**

- [699] O. Bradley Bassler. Leibniz on intension, extension, and the representation of syllogistic inference. *Synthese*, 116(2):117–139, August 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005076530958.pdf>.

**Kvasz:1998:HGD**

- [700] Ladislav Kvasz. History of geometry and the development of the form of its language. *Synthese*, 116(2):141–186, August 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005008423734.pdf>.

**Bradley:1998:RTD**

- [701] Richard Bradley. A representation theorem for a decision theory with conditionals. *Synthese*, 116(2):187–229, August 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005030124500.pdf>.

**Wybraniec-Skardowska:1998:LPI**

- [702] Urszula Wybraniec-Skardowska. Logical and philosophical ideas in certain formal approaches to language. *Synthese*, 116(2):231–277, August 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005098325137.pdf>.

**Anonymous:1998:PPPf**

- [703] Anonymous. Problems of philosophy. problem #13: Carnap vindicated? *Synthese*, 116(2):279, August 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1017115018818.pdf>.

**McLaughlin:1998:TLD**

- [704] William I. McLaughlin. Thomson's lamp is dysfunctional. *Synthese*, 116(3):281–301, September 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005045200162.pdf>.

**Schlosser:1998:SRP**

- [705] Gerhard Schlosser. Self-re-production and functionality. *Synthese*, 116(3):303–354, September 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005073307193.pdf>.

**Jonathan:1998:PCO**

- [706] Brian Jonathan. Pluralism, causation and overdetermination. *Synthese*, 116(3):355–378, September 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005018414120.pdf>.

**Raatikainen:1998:SI**

- [707] Panu Raatikainen. Simplicity and incompleteness. *Synthese*, 116(3):355–362, September 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005033725849.pdf>.

**Sarkar:1998:ARA**

- [708] Husain Sarkar. Anti-realism against methodology. *Synthese*, 116(3):379–402, September 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005070724228.pdf>.

**Wilburn:1998:PWM**

- [709] John Bart Wilburn. A possible worlds model of object recognition. *Synthese*, 116(3):403–438, September 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005066410812.pdf>.

**Simon:1998:HMI**

- [710] Herbert A. Simon and Stuart A. Eisenstadt. Human and machine interpretation of expressions in formal systems. *Synthese*, 116(3):439–461, September 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005053105533.pdf>.

**Anonymous:1998:PPb**

- [711] Anonymous. Problems of philosophy. *Synthese*, 116(3):463, September 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1017126210100.pdf>.

**Bain:1998:WQD**

- [712] Jonathan Bain. Weinberg on QFT: Demonstrative induction and underdetermination. *Synthese*, 117(1):1–30, October 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005025424031.pdf>.

**Kronz:1998:BOI**

- [713] Frederick M. Kronz. Bohm's ontological interpretation and its relations to three formulations of quantum mechanics. *Synthese*, 117(1):31–52, October 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005098623123.pdf>.

**Bailey:1998:SP**

- [714] Andrew Bailey. Supervenience and physicalism. *Synthese*, 117(1):53–73, October 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005080908570.pdf>.

**Paris:1998:CSM**

- [715] Jeff Paris. Common sense and maximum entropy. *Synthese*, 117(1):75–93, October 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005081609010.pdf>.

**Rupert:1998:RBN**

- [716] Robert D. Rupert. On the relationship between naturalistic semantics and individuation criteria for terms in a language of thought. *Synthese*, 117(1):95–131, October 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005077508102.pdf>.

**Sher:1998:PST**

- [717] Gila Sher. On the possibility of a substantive theory of truth. *Synthese*, 117(1):133–172, October 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005068021441.pdf>.

**Anonymous:1998:PPc**

- [718] Anonymous. Problems of philosophy. *Synthese*, 117(1):173, October 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1017175824579.pdf>.

**Tuomela:1998:CAC**

- [719] Raimo Tuomela and Wolfgang Balzer. Collective acceptance and collective social notions. *Synthese*, 117(2):175–205, November 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005000928559.pdf>.

**Gluer:1998:RMP**

- [720] Kathrin Glüer and Peter Pagin. Rules of meaning and practical reasoning. *Synthese*, 117(2):207–227, November 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005162503125.pdf>.

**Goldman:1998:RMR**

- [721] Alan H. Goldman. Rules and moral reasoning. *Synthese*, 117(2):229–250, November 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005174804034.pdf>.

**Oddie:1998:MRM**

- [722] Graham Oddie. Moral realism, moral relativism and moral rules (a compatibility argument). *Synthese*, 117(2):251–274, November 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005183121781.pdf>.

**Johansson:1998:HSL**

- [723] Ingvar Johansson. Hume’s surprise and the logic of belief changes. *Synthese*, 117(2):275–291, November 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005179004942.pdf>.

**Anonymous:1998:PPd**

- [724] Anonymous. Problems of philosophy. *Synthese*, 117(2):293, November 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1017104908649.pdf>.

**Jackman:1998:CL**

- [725] Henry Jackman. Convention and language. *Synthese*, 117(3):295–312, December 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005134521663.pdf>.

**Schroder:1998:KRC**

- [726] Jürgen Schröder. Knowledge of rules, causal systematicity, and the language of thought. *Synthese*, 117(3):313–330, December 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005096727650.pdf>.

**Adams:1998:LAF**

- [727] Ernest W. Adams. Idealization in applied first-order logic. *Synthese*, 117(3):331–354, December 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005090932292.pdf>.

**Giarettta:1998:LRL**

- [728] Pierdaniele Giarettta. Liar, reducibility and language. *Synthese*, 117(3):355–374, December 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005076008996.pdf>.

**Gomez-torrente:1998:LT**

- [729] Mario Gómez-torrente. Logical truth and Tarskian logical truth. *Synthese*, 117(3):375–408, December 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005165824990.pdf>.

**Weintraub:1998:SMM**

- [730] Ruth Weintraub. The spatiality of the mental and the mind–body problem. *Synthese*, 117(3):409–417, December 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005022524925.pdf>.

**Changizi:1998:PBS**

- [731] Mark A. Changizi and Timothy P. Barber. A paradigm-based solution to the riddle of induction. *Synthese*, 117(3):419–484, December 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005029624940.pdf>.

**Anonymous:1998:PPe**

- [732] Anonymous. Problems of philosophy. *Synthese*, 117(3):485, December 1998. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1017156925488.pdf>.

**Lubcke:1999:SIH**

- [733] Poul Lübcke. A semantic interpretation of Husserl's Epoché. *Synthese*, 118(1):1–12, January 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005101213436.pdf>.

**Anonymous:1999:RMF**

- [734] Anonymous. Representationalism and the metonymic fallacy. *Synthese*, 118(1):13–30, January 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005142908893.pdf>.

**Haaparanta:1999:PNP**

- [735] Leila Haaparanta. On the possibility of naturalistic and of pure epistemology. *Synthese*, 118(1):31–47, January 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005192826640.pdf>.

**Heinamaa:1999:MPM**

- [736] Sara Heinämaa. Merleau-Ponty's modification of phenomenology: Cognition, passion and philosophy. *Synthese*, 118(1):49–68, January 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005140809802.pdf>.

**Anonymous:1999:MPN**

- [737] Anonymous. Merleau-Ponty's notion of pre-reflective intentionality. *Synthese*, 118(1):69–88, January 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005144911619.pdf>.

**Brinck:1999:RSA**

- [738] Ingmar Brinck and Peter Gärdenfors. Representation and self-awareness in intentional agents. *Synthese*, 118(1):89–104, January 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005109414345.pdf>.

**Anonymous:1999:TTR**

- [739] Anonymous. Towards a theory of reflexive intentional systems. *Synthese*, 118(1):105–117, January 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005188725731.pdf>.

**Anonymous:1999:E**

- [740] Anonymous. Erratum. *Synthese*, 118(1):119, January 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1017221321696.pdf>.

**Latham:1999:DKP**

- [741] Noa Latham. Davidson and Kim on psychophysical laws. *Synthese*, 118(2):121–143, February 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005052912629.pdf>.

**Anonymous:1999:RBT**

- [742] Anonymous. Rethinking Burge’s thought experiment. *Synthese*, 118(2):145–164, February 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1017145322572.pdf>.

**Goldberg:1999:PES**

- [743] Sanford C. Goldberg. The psychology and epistemology of self-knowledge. *Synthese*, 118(2):165–199, February 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005110319056.pdf>.

**Evnine:1999:BC**

- [744] Simon J. Evnine. Believing conjunctions. *Synthese*, 118(2):201–227, February 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005114419965.pdf>.

**Liu:1999:AIL**

- [745] Chang Liu. Approximation, idealization, and laws of nature. *Synthese*, 118(2):229–256, February 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005186322310.pdf>.

**Peressini:1999:CMT**

- [746] Anthony Peressini. Confirming mathematical theories: an ontologically agnostic stance. *Synthese*, 118(2):257–277, February 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005158202218.pdf>.

**Rodych:1999:WIA**

- [747] Victor Rodych. Wittgenstein on irrationals and algorithmic decidability. *Synthese*, 118(2):279–304, February 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005191706419.pdf>.

**Anonymous:1999:PP**

- [748] Anonymous. Problems of philosophy. *Synthese*, 118(2):307, February 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1017109109558.pdf>.

**Atkinson:1999:PTD**

- [749] David Atkinson and Jeanne Peijnenburg. Probability as a theory dependent concept. *Synthese*, 118(3):307–328, March 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005242414754.pdf>.

**Schulte:1999:MBC**

- [750] Oliver Schulte. Minimal belief change and the Pareto principle. *Synthese*, 118(3):329–361, March 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005162303126.pdf>.

**Montagna:1999:LCR**

- [751] Franco Montagna and Daniel Osherson. Learning to coordinate; a recursion theoretic perspective. *Synthese*, 118(3):363–382, March 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005182121401.pdf>.

**Brogaard:1999:PTD**

- [752] Berit Brogaard. A Peircean theory of decision. *Synthese*, 118(3):383–401, March 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005154800638.pdf>.

**Bartha:1999:SRP**

- [753] Paul Bartha and Christopher Hitchcock. The shooting-room paradox and conditionalizing on measurably challenged sets. *Synthese*, 118(3):403–437, March 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005100407551.pdf>.

**Earman:1999:CPT**

- [754] John Earman and John Roberts. Ceteris paribus, there is no problem of provisos. *Synthese*, 118(3):439–478, March 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005106917477.pdf>.

**Weber:1999:UWI**

- [755] Erik Weber. Unification: What is it, how do we reach and why do we want it? *Synthese*, 118(3):479–499, March 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005134205471.pdf>.

**Anonymous:1999:PPP**

- [756] Anonymous. Problems of philosophy: Problem #19: Phenomenalism vs. phenomenology. *Synthese*, 118(3):501, March 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1017161126396.pdf>.

**Blackmore:1999:I**

- [757] John Blackmore. Introduction. *Synthese*, 119(1–2):1–9, April 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005218602230.pdf>.

**Brush:1999:GGH**

- [758] Stephen G. Brush. Gadflies and geniuses in the history of gas theory. *Synthese*, 119(1–2):11–43, April 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005235019068.pdf>.

**Deltete:1999:HBE**

- [759] Robert Deltete. Helm and Boltzmann: Energetics at the Lübeck Naturforscherversammlung. *Synthese*, 119(1–2):45–68, April 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005287003138.pdf>.

**Jager:1999:TAB**

- [760] Gustav Jäger, Josef Nabl, and Stephan Meyer. Three assistants on Boltzmann. *Synthese*, 119(1–2):69–84, April 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005239104047.pdf>.

**Stoltzner:1999:VIM**

- [761] Michael Stöltzner. Vienna indeterminism: Mach, Boltzmann, Exner. *Synthese*, 119(1–2):85–111, April 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005243320885.pdf>.

**deRegt:1999:LBB**

- [762] Henk W. de Regt. Ludwig Boltzmann’s Bildtheorie and scientific understanding. *Synthese*, 119(1–2):113–134, April 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005295304955.pdf>.

**Visser:1999:BWH**

- [763] Henk Visser. Boltzmann and Wittgenstein or how pictures became linguistic. *Synthese*, 119(1–2):135–156, April 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005247421794.pdf>.

**Blackmore:1999:BE**

- [764] John Blackmore. Boltzmann and epistemology. *Synthese*, 119(1–2):157–189, April 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005299405864.pdf>.

**Boltzmann:1999:BPN**

- [765] Ludwig Boltzmann. Boltzmann’s philosophy notes for three lectures (fall 1903). *Synthese*, 119(1–2):191–202, April 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005251522702.pdf>.

**Tanaka:1999:BM**

- [766] Setsuko Tanaka. Boltzmann on mathematics. *Synthese*, 119(1–2):203–232, April 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005203606773.pdf>.

**Smith:1999:STV**

- [767] Quentin Smith. The “sentence-type version” of the tenseless theory of time. *Synthese*, 119(3):233–251, June 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005130104563.pdf>.

**Balashov:1999:ZVP**

- [768] Yuri Balashov. Zero-value physical quantities. *Synthese*, 119(3):253–286, June 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005177016330.pdf>.

**Finkelstein:1999:STC**

- [769] J. Finkelstein. Space-time counterfactuals. *Synthese*, 119(3):287–298, June 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005286229775.pdf>.

**Forrest:1999:DPS**

- [770] Peter Forrest. In defence of the phase space picture. *Synthese*, 119(3):299–311, June 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005105115011.pdf>.

**Laraudogoitia:1999:WDS**

- [771] Jon Pérez Laraudogoitia. Why dynamical self-excitation is possible. *Synthese*, 119(3):313–323, June 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005241129759.pdf>.

**Bridger:1999:DPL**

- [772] Mark Bridger and Joseph S. Alper. On the dynamics of Perez Lauraudo-gotia’s supertask. *Synthese*, 119(3):325–337, June 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005222924655.pdf>.

**Bird:1999:EL**

- [773] Alexander Bird. Explanation and laws. *Synthese*, 120(1):1–17, July 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005294018295.pdf>.

**Callergaard:1999:HER**

- [774] Robert Callergård. The hypothesis of Ether and Reid's interpretation of Newton's first rule of philosophizing. *Synthese*, 120(1):19–26, July 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005250302365.pdf>.

**Halonen:1999:UMI**

- [775] Ilpo Halonen and Jaakko Hintikka. Unification- It's magnificent but is it explanation? *Synthese*, 120(1):27–47, July 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005202403274.pdf>.

**Haallsten:1999:DC**

- [776] Henrik Hållsten. Deductive Chauvinism. *Synthese*, 120(1):49–59, July 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005206520112.pdf>.

**Faye:1999:EE**

- [777] Jan Faye. Explanation explained. *Synthese*, 120(1):61–75, July 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005258504182.pdf>.

**Persson:1999:DEM**

- [778] Johannes Persson. The determinables of explanatory mechanisms. *Synthese*, 120(1):77–87, July 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005210621021.pdf>.

**Quarfood:1999:ISS**

- [779] Marcel Quarfood. The individuality of species: Some reflections on the debate. *Synthese*, 120(1):89–94, July 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005262605091.pdf>.

**Schurz:1999:EU**

- [780] Gerhard Schurz. Explanation as unification. *Synthese*, 120(1):95–114, July 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005214721929.pdf>.

**Schweder:1999:CEE**

- [781] Rebecca Schweder. Causal explanation and explanatory selection. *Synthese*, 120(1):115–124, July 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005266706000.pdf>.

**Sintonen:1999:WQW**

- [782] Matti Sintonen. Why questions, and why just why-questions? *Synthese*, 120(1):125–135, July 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005218822838.pdf>.

**Urchs:1999:CE**

- [783] Max Urchs. Complementary explanations. *Synthese*, 120(1):137–149, July 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005270806908.pdf>.

**Lin:1999:COL**

- [784] Francis Y. Lin. Chomsky on the ‘ordinary language’ view of language. *Synthese*, 120(2):151–191, August 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005088716396.pdf>.

**Leiber:1999:LL**

- [785] Justin Leiber. Language without linguistics. *Synthese*, 120(2):193–211, August 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005211514525.pdf>.

**McCawley:1999:USO**

- [786] James D. McCawley. Unconfirmed sightings of an ‘ordinary language’ theory of language. *Synthese*, 120(2):213–228, August 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005266531363.pdf>.

**Moore:1999:PNP**

- [787] Joseph G. Moore. Propositions, numbers, and the problem of arbitrary identification. *Synthese*, 120(2):229–263, August 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005231231924.pdf>.

**Craig:1999:TCT**

- [788] W. L. Craig. On truth conditions of tensed sentence types. *Synthese*, 120(2):265–270, August 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005148323481.pdf>.

**Cunning:1999:AC**

- [789] David Cunning. Agency and consciousness. *Synthese*, 120(2):271–294, August 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005192006642.pdf>.

**Wisniewski:1999:ELE**

- [790] Andrzej Wiśniewski. Erotetic logic and explanation by abnormic hypotheses. *Synthese*, 120(3):295–309, September 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005221910211.pdf>.

**Tiel:1999:DKN**

- [791] Jeffrey R. Tiel. The dogma of Kornblith’s naturalism. *Synthese*, 120(3):311–324, September 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005278624115.pdf>.

**Mcallister:1999:URI**

- [792] James W. Mcallister. Universal regularities and initial conditions in Newtonian physics. *Synthese*, 120(3):325–343, September 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005170007328.pdf>.

**Changizi:1999:VRU**

- [793] Mark A. Changizi. Vagueness, rationality and undecidability: A theory of why there is vagueness. *Synthese*, 120(3):345–374, September 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1017231303654.pdf>.

**McIntyre:1999:DSS**

- [794] Lee McIntyre. Davidson and social scientific laws. *Synthese*, 120(3):375–394, September 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005238313845.pdf>.

**Cheung:1999:PGW**

- [795] Leo K. C. Cheung. The proofs of the Grundgedanke in Wittgenstein's *Tractatus*. *Synthese*, 120(3):395–410, September 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005209925004.pdf>.

**Zemac:1999:WTM**

- [796] Eddy M. Zemac. The world is too much. *Synthese*, 120(3):411–418, September 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005299706715.pdf>.

**Skyrms:1999:ISI**

- [797] Brian Skyrms. Introduction to the special issue on statistics and causation. *Synthese*, 121(1–2):1–2, November 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005250012843.pdf>.

**Cartwright:1999:CDM**

- [798] Nancy Cartwright. Causal diversity and the Markov condition. *Synthese*, 121(1–2):3–27, November 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005225629681.pdf>.

**Freedman:1999:TAD**

- [799] David Freedman and Paul Humphreys. Are there algorithms that discover causal structure? *Synthese*, 121(1–2):29–54, November 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005277613752.pdf>.

**Glymour:1999:RH**

- [800] Clark Glymour. Rabbit hunting. *Synthese*, 121(1–2):55–78, November 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005229730590.pdf>.

**Hausman:1999:LQM**

- [801] Daniel M. Hausman. Lessons from quantum mechanics. *Synthese*, 121(1–2):79–92, November 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005281714660.pdf>.

**Pearl:1999:PCT**

- [802] Judea Pearl. Probabilities of causation: Three counterfactual interpretations and their identification. *Synthese*, 121(1–2):93–149, November 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005233831499.pdf>.

**Robins:1999:ACM**

- [803] James M. Robins. Association, causation, and marginal structural models. *Synthese*, 121(1–2):151–179, November 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005285815569.pdf>.

**Suppes:1999:NDC**

- [804] Patrick Suppes. The noninvariance of deterministic causal models. *Synthese*, 121(1–2):181–198, November 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005237916478.pdf>.

**Woodward:1999:CIS**

- [805] Jim Woodward. Causal interpretation in systems of equations. *Synthese*, 121(1–2):199–247, November 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005242000548.pdf>.

**Lalor:1999:IQ**

- [806] Brendan Lalor. Intentionality and qualia. *Synthese*, 121(3):249–289, December 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005209507485.pdf>.

**Loomis:1999:NPS**

- [807] Eric Loomis. Necessity, the a priori, and the standard meter. *Synthese*, 121(3):291–307, December 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005229326821.pdf>.

**Wehmeier:1999:CFG**

- [808] Kai F. Wehmeier. Consistent fragments of grundgesetze and the existence of non-logical objects. *Synthese*, 121(3):309–328, December 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005203526185.pdf>.

**Harcourt:1999:FNT**

- [809] Edward Harcourt. Frege on ‘i’, ‘now’, ‘today’ and some other linguistic devices. *Synthese*, 121(3):329–356, December 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005161620492.pdf>.

**Wong:1999:SIK**

- [810] Wing-Chun Wong. On a semantic interpretation of Kant’s concept of number. *Synthese*, 121(3):357–383, December 1999. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1023/A%3A1005106218147.pdf>.

**Copeland:2023:CAT**

- [811] B. Jack Copeland and Diane Proudfoot. Correction to: On Alan Turing’s anticipation of connectionism. *Synthese*, 201(2):??, February 2023. CODEN SYNTAE. ISSN 0039-7857 (print), 1573-0964 (electronic). URL <https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s11229-022-04023-z>. See [549].